Advancements in Al applications for orthodontic diagnosis, treatment planning, and monitoring

Andrea Palermo¹*
Laura Ferrante²*
Gerardo Cazzato²
Francesco Sabatelli²
Ioana Roxana Bordea³*
Gustavo Vincentis Oliveira Fernandes⁴
Ahmed Abdelwahed Shaaban⁵
Edit Xhajanka⁶
Lwai Almasri³
Marwa Alkassab⁶
Islam Amer⁶
Maher Almasri³
Francesco Sampalmieri¹⁰
Fabrizio Bambini¹⁰
Lucia Memè¹¹**

- ¹ Department of Medicine, University of Salento, Lecce, Italy
- ² Department of Interdisciplinary Medicine, University of Bari "Aldo Moro" Bari, Italy
- ³ Department of Oral Rehabilitation, Faculty of Dentistry, Iuliu Hațieganu University of Medicine and Pharmacy, Cluj-Napoca, Romania
- ⁴ Missouri School of Dentistry & Oral Health, A. T. Still University, St. Louis, MO, United States States
- ⁵ Prosthodontics Faculty of Oral and Dental Medicine, Future University, New Cairo, Egypt
- ⁶ Department of Dental Medicine, Medical University of Tirana, Rruga E Dibres, Albania
- ⁷ King's College London, U.K.
- ⁸ The University of Buckingham, U.K.
- ⁹ Faculty of Medicine, Sohag University, Sohag, Egypt
- ¹⁰ D.I.S.C.O. School of Dentistry, Polytechnic University of Marche, Ancona, Italy;
- ¹¹ Dipartimento di Scienze della Vita, della Salute e delle Professioni Sanitarie, Perugia, Italy

Corresponding author: Ioana Roxana Bordea

e-mail: roxana.bordea@ymail.com

- *These authors contributed equally as first authors.
- **These authors contributed equally as the last authors

Abstract

Aim: This paper explores the transformative role of artificial intelligence (AI) and deep learning (DL) in orthodontics, focusing on diagnostic precision, treatment planning, and monitoring, as well as its impact on cephalometry, aligner design, and airway assessment. Materials and Methods: A systematic review of English-language studies published from January 2013 to December 2023 was conducted across four significant databases—PubMed, Scopus, and Web of Science. The studies were selected based on their relevance to AI's role in orthodontic diagnosis, treatment planning, and monitoring. Inclusion criteria focused on human subjects, AI integration in orthodontics, and comparisons between AI-based and manual approaches while excluding non-original studies, animal research, and articles not in English. Results: AI, mainly through DL, has significantly enhanced orthodontic practices. AI-driven tools now automate complex tasks such as cephalometric tracing, 3D skeletal analysis, and airway volume assessment, achieving accuracy rates comparable to manual methods. AI also plays a critical role in transparent aligner design and orthodontic treatment monitoring, ensuring more personalized

Authors

Andrea Palermo - Department of Medicine, University of Salento, Lecce, Italy

Gerardo Cazzato - Roberta Sardano - Francesco Sabatelli - Laura Ferrante - Department of Interdisciplinary Medicine, University of Bari "Aldo Moro" Bari, Italy

Ioana Roxana Bordea - Department of Oral Rehabilitation, Faculty of Dentistry, Iuliu Haţieganu University of Medicine and Pharmacy, Cluj-Napoca, Romania

Gustavo Vincentis Oliveira Fernandes - Missouri School of Dentistry & Oral Health, A. T. Still University, St. Louis, MO, United States

Ahmed Abdelwahed Shaaban - Prosthodontics Faculty of Oral and Dental Medicine, Future University, New Cairo, Egypt

Edit Xajanka - Department of Dental Medicine, Medical University of Tirana, Rruga E Dibres, Albania

Lwai Almasri - King's College London, U.K

Marwa Alkassab - Maher Almasri - The University of Buckingham, U.K.

Islam Amer - Faculty of Medicine, Sohag University, Sohag, Egypt

Francesco Sampalmieri - Fabrizio Bambini - D.I.S.C.O. School of Dentistry, Polytechnic University of Marche, Ancona, Italy

Lucia Memè - Dipartimento di Scienze della Vita, della Salute e delle Professioni Sanitarie, Perugia, Italy



icense

This work is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial-NoDerivatives 4.0 International License.

Authors contributing to Oral and Implantology agree to publish their articles under the Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial-NoDerivatives 4.0 International License, which allows third parties to copy and redistribute the material providing appropriate credit and a link to the license but does not allow to use the material for commercial purposes and to use the material if it has been remixed, transformed or built upon.

How to Cite

A. Palermo, L. Ferrante, G. Cazzato, F. Sabatelli, I.R. Bordea, G.V.O.Fernandes, A.A.Shaaban, E. Xhajanka, L. Almasri, M. Alkassab, I.Amer, M. Almasri, F. Sampalmieri, F. Bambini, L. Memė Advancements in Al applications for orthodontic diagnosis, treatment planning, and monitoring. Oral and Implantology Vol. 16 No. 3 (S1) (2024), 537-552. https://doi.org/10.11138/oi.v16i3 (S1).102

and efficient care. However, the integration of Al remains supportive rather than replacing clinical expertise. *Conclusions*: Al and DL are revolutionizing orthodontics by improving diagnostic accuracy, treatment planning, and patient monitoring. Despite its capabilities, Al is not a replacement for human expertise, and its effectiveness is maximized when paired with clinician judgment. Continued advancements in Al will likely yield even greater precision and patient satisfaction in orthodontic care.

Keywords: Cone beam computed tomography (CBCT), Artificial intelligence (AI), Cephalometry, Orthodontics, technology

Introduction

Digital systems have revolutionized orthodontics, introducing technologies like cone beam computed tomography (CBCT), intraoral scanners, and software powered by artificial intelligence (AI) (1-18). These tools, enhanced by deep learning (DL), have transformed how orthodontic professionals diagnose, plan treatments, and monitor progress, enabling unprecedented precision and efficiency (19-44). DL, a subset of AI, enables computers to mimic the brain's ability to process data, recognizing patterns in images, text, and other inputs to make predictions and deliver accurate information (45-47,47-59). In orthodontics, AI is integrated into various workflows to improve diagnosis, treatment planning, growth assessment, treatment progress monitoring, and longterm follow-up. Importantly, AI is a tool to enhance, not replace, human decision-making. Clinicians must remain the ultimate decision-makers, blending Al's capabilities with their expertise. Cephalometry, the analysis of craniofacial structures using radiographs, has benefited significantly from Al. Traditionally performed manually on 2D lateral teleradiographs, Al has enhanced cephalometric tracing, which allows for automatic identification of cephalometric points (CPs). Recent advancements include the application of Al to 3D cephalometric analyses, using CBCT scans to provide a more comprehensive understanding of skeletal relationships. Al-driven software can automatically position CPs, measure angles and distances, and segment skeletal structures and teeth. Studies show that AI achieves an accuracy of 88-92% in CP positioning, comparable to manual efforts (60-69,69-72,72-76). The application of AI in this domain simplifies complex processes, enhances diagnostic accuracy, and accelerates treatment planning, particularly in cases involving maxillofacial surgery. Three-dimensional cephalometry involves analyzing skeletal relationships on 3D renderings of the skull derived from CBCT scans (77-95). Al plays a crucial role in automating the placement of CPs and providing real-time skeletal diagnoses. While 3D analysis offers more detailed insights into craniofacial structures than traditional methods, the lack of standardized comparative values remains a limitation (96-107). Al and machine learning (ML) actively address this gap, enabling the automated interpretation of skeletal malocclusions and other anomalies. Al-driven software is also pivotal in orthognathic case design. It assists in segmenting skeletal tissues, adjusting cephalometric values in real-time, and planning surgical osteotomy cuts (108-122). In airway assessment, AI facilitates automated segmentation of airway structures, significantly reducing the time and variability associated with manual segmentation (50,123-133). This capability is vital for evaluating airway volume changes during orthodontic or surgical treatments, ensuring functional stability. Al has also enhanced the development and design of transparent aligners (134-149). Using DL and big data; aligner software can plan orthodontic movements step-by-step for malocclusion correction. Some systems even offer clinical simulations, allowing patients to visualize potential treatment outcomes through smartphone apps. This previsualization fosters patient engagement and confidence in treatment plans. Moreover, AI classifies teeth (permanent versus primary) and predicts eruption patterns, enabling more precise aligner designs (150-156,156,157,157). It automates tooth segmentation using digital scans in dicom or .stl file formats, improving treatment accuracy. Airway assessment is another area where AI has had a profound impact. Orthodontic treatments and surgeries often alter oral and pharyngeal structures, necessitating careful evaluation of airway volume before and after interventions. Al-based software can quickly and accurately calculate airway changes, accommodating the impact of soft tissue flexibility on structural stability. Automated segmentation streamlines this process, making it less time-consuming and more consistent across clinicians (123,127,158-166,166-186,186-189,189-192,192-195).

While AI has transformed orthodontics, challenges remain. The technology depends heavily on the quality and quantity of data fed into algorithms. A lack of standardized values for specific analyses, particularly in 3D cephalometry, hinders widespread adoption. Additionally, while AI significantly reduces manual workload, clinicians must use these tools effectively, maintaining their critical decision-making role (129,196–218,218–222,222–227,227–233,233,233–245,245–252,252–258,258–260,260,261).

Integrating AI and DL into orthodontics has revolutionized the field, enhancing diagnostic precision, treatment planning, and patient monitoring. From automated cephalometric tracing to transparent aligner design and airway analysis, AI empowers clinicians to deliver more effective and personalized care (262–271). However, balancing technological advancements with human expertise is crucial, ensuring that AI remains a supportive tool rather than a replacement for clinical judgment (73,109,161,193,272). As AI technologies evolve, orthodontics is poised to achieve even greater efficiency, accuracy, and patient satisfaction (128,273,274,274–287,287–297,297–300).

Materials and methods

Four significant databases were consulted to identify relevant studies: PubMed, Scopus, and Web of Science. The search focused on English-language articles

published between January 2013 and December 2023, using "artificial intelligence" and "orthodontics." These terms were selected to narrow the analysis to the impact of artificial intelligence on orthodontic diagnosis, treatment planning, and monitoring. The inclusion criteria required studies to meet specific standards: they had to involve human subjects, be available in full-text format, and evaluate the positive effects of AI on orthodontic diagnosis, treatment planning, and monitoring. The research adhered to a straightforward framework involving a population of human subjects, interventions related to orthodontic practices, comparisons between manual and Al-based approaches, and outcomes focused on effectiveness before and after treatment. Exclusion criteria included articles not written in English, ineligible research designs, irrelevant outcome measures, involving unsuitable populations, animal studies, case reports, and non-original reviews. Manual searches were also performed alongside digital database searches to ensure a more comprehensive selection. The selection process was conducted independently by two reviewers. Any discrepancies between them were resolved through discussion and, if needed, with the involvement of a third reviewer. Duplicates and articles not meeting the criteria were documented with the reasons for exclusion. For each included study, data were organized using a structured electronic form that recorded information such as the authors, publication year, the type of artificial intelligence applied, the materials and methods used, and the results obtained. This rigorous and systematic approach enabled the identification and thorough evaluation of the most relevant studies on the use of Al in orthodontics, highlighting the strengths and limitations of the available research and providing a robust foundation for reliable interpretations and conclusions.

Discussion

Accurate diagnosis is fundamental in orthodontics, shaping treatment planning and outcomes. Al-powered diagnostic tools have gained increasing recognition. A deep convolutional neural network (DCNN)-based model was developed to analyze sagittal skeletal relationships using cephalometric images. When compared to automated tracing Al programs, it demonstrated superior classification performance (34,124,126,301–307,307–317).

Similarly, convolutional neural networks (CNNs) have been employed to evaluate the impact of orthognathic therapy on facial attractiveness and age perception, with results showing significant improvements in appearance and reductions in perceived age post-treatment. Additional CNN models, such as ResNet, have achieved high accuracy in orthognathic surgery planning, highlighting Al's potential to enhance clinical decision-making. Skeletal maturity assessment plays a critical role in optimizing treatment timing (265,267). Al-based systems have been developed for skeletal maturity indicators, integrating automated region detection, evaluation, and stage mapping, and have been found to perform reliably and efficiently in clinical

applications (5,9,11,15,15,77,84,87,192,202,234,318-333). Machine learning has also been applied to predict mandibular growth from cephalometric data, achieving accurate predictions across various algorithms. These advancements underscore Al's expanding role in diagnosing and predicting craniofacial development. streamlining processes previously dependent on manual methods. The identification of anatomical landmarks in lateral cephalograms is vital for computerized analysis. Al has facilitated accurate and automated evaluations, achieving diagnostic accuracy comparable to that of orthodontists (334-342). Comparisons between manual tracing and AI software revealed no significant differences, with DL models producing similar results and low radial errors. Al-powered tools have demonstrated precision across multiple datasets, proving their value in diagnosis and workflow optimization. However, manual oversight is often necessary to achieve optimal results despite significant progress. Studies comparing Al-driven software solutions found that combining automated analysis with expert adjustments produces clinically acceptable outcomes. These findings highlight the importance of human expertise in conjunction with AI to achieve consistent, high-quality results. Cervical vertebral maturation assessment is essential in orthodontic treatment planning, and custom CNN models have achieved high accuracy in classifying CVM stages. Enhanced models that incorporate feature extraction and age inputs further improve classification performance. Studies comparing various algorithms have identified consistent results with neural networkbased approaches, with specific CNN architectures achieving over 90% accuracy. DL techniques have also enhanced bone age assessment, reducing subjectivity and improving diagnostic consistency. While challenges such as image quality variability and dataset diversity remain, AI has shown significant promise in automating CVM evaluations and improving diagnostic objectivity. Al is also transforming orthodontic treatment planning. Predictive ML models with high accuracy have been developed to determine treatment needs, including jaw-base classification and extraction decisions. These models reduce variability in treatment planning, allowing for more standardized and evidence-based decisions. Studies employing neural networks and other ML algorithms have demonstrated their effectiveness in predicting extraction decisions, highlighting Al's role in improving consistency and reducing practitioner bias. In orthognathic surgery planning, ML models have achieved high classification accuracy for skeletal discrepancies, further validating Al's ability to support individualized treatment strategies. Treatment monitoring is another area where AI is making significant strides. Al-driven systems automate the tracking of orthodontic progress, offering greater precision and efficiency. Integrating AI with intraoral scans and CBCT imaging makes continuous monitoring more effective, improving treatment outcomes and patient satisfaction. Al has also enhanced remote monitoring, particularly for precise aligner therapy, allowing deviations from planned treatments to be detected and addressed promptly. Additionally, Al applications extend to evaluating treatment impact on facial aesthetics,

providing objective measures of attractiveness and age perception. These innovations illustrate Al's dual focus on functionality and aesthetics in orthodontics, emphasizing its role in advancing patient care.

Conclusions

Integrating AI and DL into orthodontics revolutionized the field, enhancing diagnostic accuracy, treatment planning, and monitoring. Al automates tasks traditionally performed manually, such as cephalometric analysis and skeletal maturity assessments, offering precision comparable to experienced orthodontists while saving time and effort. In cephalometric analysis, Al systems simplify the identification of anatomical landmarks, analyze craniofacial structures, and provide insights for surgical planning, especially in 3D imaging with CBCT scans. However, challenges like the lack of standardized values in 3D analyses highlight areas for improvement. Al's role in skeletal maturity assessment is equally transformative, providing reliable tools for predicting mandibular growth and optimizing treatment timing. Automated systems reduce variability and improve decision-making but depend heavily on high-quality datasets, requiring further refinement to address image quality and data diversity challenges. Al also enhances treatment planning, offering predictive models to standardize decisions like extractions or surgical interventions. These tools reduce variability and practitioner bias, supporting evidence-based strategies. In orthognathic surgery planning, Al's ability to classify skeletal discrepancies and personalized treatment demonstrates its potential to improve outcomes. Clinicians remain essential in interpreting and adapting AI outputs to individual cases. AI automates progress tracking in treatment monitoring, especially in precise aligner therapy, by detecting deviations and ensuring better compliance. Remote monitoring tools and aesthetic evaluations integrate functionality with patient-centered care, improving outcomes and satisfaction. Despite its transformative potential, Al in orthodontics faces challenges, including reliance on high-quality data, variability in imaging standards, and the ongoing need for clinician oversight. Al is best viewed as a supportive tool that augments, rather than replaces, human expertise. As these technologies evolve, they promise to deliver even greater precision, efficiency, and personalization, advancing orthodontics while maintaining the critical role of the clinician.

Abbreviations

AI: artificial intelligence

CBCT: cone beam computed tomography CNN: convolutional neural networks

CPs: cephalometric points

CVM: Cervical vertebral maturation

3D: three dimensional

DCNN: deep convolutional neural network

2D: two dimensional

Funding

The research received no external funding.

Institutional Review Board Statement

Not applicable.

Informed Consent Statement

Not applicable.

Data Availability Statement

Data is contained within the article.

Conflicts of Interest

The Authors declare no conflict of interest.

References

- Dipalma G, Inchingolo AD, Inchingolo AM, Piras F, Carpentiere V, Garofoli G, et al. Artificial Intelligence and Its Clinical Applications in Orthodontics: A Systematic Review. Diagnostics (Basel). 2023 Dec 15;13(24):3677.
- Maspero C. Atypical swallowing: a review. Minerva stomatologica [Internet]. 2014 Jan 1 [cited 2024 Jan 11]; Available from: https://www.academia.edu/24880694/ Atypical_swallowing_a_review
- Bertolini MM, Vilhegas S, Norato DY, Paschoal JR. Cephalometric evaluation in children presenting adapted swallowing during mixed dentition. Int J Orofacial Myology. 2003 Nov;29:29–41.
- Ciavarella D, Lo Russo L, Mastrovincenzo M, Padalino S, Montaruli G, Giannatempo G, et al. Cephalometric evaluation of tongue position and airway remodelling in children treated with swallowing occlusal contact intercept appliance (S.O.C.I.A.). International Journal of Pediatric Otorhinolaryngology [Internet]. 2014 Nov [cited 2023 Dec 22];78(11):1857–60. Available from: https://linkinghub.elsevier.com/retrieve/pii/S0165587614004522
- Inchingolo AM, Patano A, De Santis M, Del Vecchio G, Ferrante L, Morolla R, et al. Comparison of Different Types of Palatal Expanders: Scoping Review. Children (Basel) [Internet]. 2023 Jul 21 [cited 2024 Jan 11];10(7):1258. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/ articles/PMC10378123/
- Inchingolo AM, Inchingolo AD, Settanni V, De Leonardis N, Campanelli M, Garofoli G, et al. Correlation between Temporomandibular Disorders and Tinnitus and Possible Treatment Strategies: Comprehensive Review. Applied Sciences [Internet]. 2023 Aug 5 [cited 2024 Jan 9];13(15):8997. Available from: https://www.mdpi. com/2076-3417/13/15/8997
- Farronato G, Giannini L, Riva R, Galbiati G, Maspero C. Correlations between malocclusions and dyslalias. European journal of paediatric dentistry: official journal of European Academy of Paediatric Dentistry. 2012 Mar 1:13:13–8.
- Malcangi G, Inchingolo AD, Inchingolo AM, Piras F, Settanni V, Garofoli G, et al. COVID-19 Infection in Children and Infants: Current Status on Therapies and Vaccines. Children [Internet]. 2022 Feb 12 [cited 2024 Jan 9];9(2):249. Available from: https://www.mdpi. com/2227-9067/9/2/249
- Inchingolo AD, Ceci S, Patano A, Inchingolo AM, Montenegro V, Di Pede C, et al. Elastodontic Therapy of Hyperdivergent Class II Patients Using AMCOP® Devices: A Retrospective Study. Applied Sciences [Internet]. 2022 Mar 23 [cited 2024 Jan 8];12(7):3259. Available from: https://www.mdpi.com/2076-3417/12/7/3259
- Malcangi G, Inchingolo AD, Patano A, Coloccia G, Ceci S, Garibaldi M, et al. Impacted Central Incisors in the Upper Jaw in an Adolescent Patient: Orthodontic-Surgical Treatment—A Case Report. Applied Sciences [Internet]. 2022 Mar 4 [cited 2024 Jan 9];12(5):2657. Available from:

- Inchingolo AM, Patano A, Malcangi G, Azzollini D, Laudadio C, Ciocia AM, et al. Mandibular Molar Distalization in Class III Malocclusion: A Systematic Review. Applied Sciences [Internet]. 2023 Aug 17 [cited 2024 Jan 9];13(16):9337. Available from: https://www. mdpi.com/2076-3417/13/16/9337
- Inchingolo F, Tatullo M, Abenavoli FM, Marrelli M, Inchingolo AD, Gentile M, et al. Non-syndromic multiple supernumerary teeth in a family unit with a normal karyotype: case report. Int J Med Sci [Internet]. 2010 Nov 5 [cited 2024 Jan 10];7(6):378–84. Available from: https:// www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC2974166/
- Maspero C, Cenzato N, Iannotti L. Open bite and atypical swallowing: orthodontic treatment, speech therapy or both? A literature review. EUROPEAN JOURNAL OF PAEDIATRIC DENTISTRY [Internet]. 2021 [cited 2023 Dec 24];22(4):286–90. Available from: https://doi. org/10.23804/ejpd.2021.22.04.5
- Ferrazzano GF, Cantile T, Sangianantoni G, Ingenito A, Rengo S, Alcidi B, et al. Oral health status and Unmet Restorative Treatment Needs (UTN) in disadvantaged migrant and not migrant children in Italy. European Journal of Paediatric Dentistry [Internet]. 2019 [cited 2023 Dec 22];(1):10–4. Available from: https://doi. org/10.23804/ejpd.2019.20.01.07
- Inchingolo A, Patano A, Piras F, Ruvo E, Ferrante L, Noia A, et al. Orthognathic Surgery and Relapse: A Systematic Review. Bioengineering [Internet]. 2023 Sep 10 [cited 2024 Jan 9];10(9):1071. Available from: https://www. mdpi.com/2306-5354/10/9/1071
- Inchingolo AD, Ferrara I, Viapiano F, Netti A, Campanelli M, Buongiorno S, et al. Rapid Maxillary Expansion on the Adolescent Patient: Systematic Review and Case Report. Children [Internet]. 2022 Jul 14 [cited 2023 Dec 28];9(7):1046. Available from: https://www.mdpi. com/2227-9067/9/7/1046
- Quinzi V, Nota A, Caggiati E, Saccomanno S, Marzo G, Tecco S. Short-Term Effects of a Myofunctional Appliance on Atypical Swallowing and Lip Strength: A Prospective Study. J Clin Med [Internet]. 2020 Aug 15 [cited 2023 Dec 22];9(8):2652. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih. gov/pmc/articles/PMC7465646/
- Santacroce L, Charitos IA, Ballini A, Inchingolo F, Luperto P, De Nitto E, et al. The Human Respiratory System and its Microbiome at a Glimpse. Biology [Internet]. 2020 Oct 1 [cited 2024 Jan 9];9(10):318. Available from: https://www.mdpi.com/2079-7737/9/10/318
- Botticelli G, Pizzolante T, Capogreco M, Prata P, Calabrò P, Severino M, et al. Clinical and radiographical evaluation of two agenesis alveolar ridges of upper lateral incisors. A case report with 5 years follow up. Oral and Implantology: A Journal of Innovations and Advanced Techniques for Oral Health [Internet]. 2024 Dec 6 [cited 2025 Feb 2];16(3):107–12. Available from: https://oimplantology.com/index.php/oimplantology/article/view/61
- Gianfreda F, Nucci L, Bollero P, Danieli A, Palermo A, Salvadori P, et al. A rare case of impacted mandibular premolar associated to dentigerous cyst and periodontal lesion clinical management and histological analysis. Oral and Implantology: A Journal of Innovations and Advanced Techniques for Oral Health [Internet]. 2024 Dec 6 [cited 2025 Feb 2];16(3):113–8. Available from: https://oimplantology.com/index.php/oimplantology/article/view/59
- Martelli M, Russomanno WL, Vecchio SD, Gargari M, Bollero P, Ottria L, et al. Orthodontic treatment from childhood to adolescence with minimally invasive therapy correction of atypical swallowing and dental alignment. A case report. Oral and Implantology: A Journal of Innovations and Advanced Techniques for Oral Health [Internet]. 2024 Dec 6 [cited 2025 Feb 2];16(3):119–23. Available from: https://oimplantology.com/index.php/ oimplantology/article/view/56

- 22. Memè L, Pizzolante T, Saggiomo AP, Plaku D, Inchingolo AD, Inchingolo F, et al. The use of ozone therapy for the treatment and post-surgical management of patients treated with bilateral extraction of the included third mandibular molars. Oral and Implantology: A Journal of Innovations and Advanced Techniques for Oral Health [Internet]. 2024 Dec 6 [cited 2025 Feb 2];16(3):124–32. Available from: https://oimplantology.com/index.php/oimplantology/article/view/63
- 23. Pitino A, Gianfreda F, Dolci A, Fossati E, Voghera G, Bollero P, et al. A step-by-step technical report on the novel "PREMADE Protocol" for fabricating acrylic provisional prostheses for all-on-4 treatment concept. Oral and Implantology: A Journal of Innovations and Advanced Techniques for Oral Health [Internet]. 2024 Dec 6 [cited 2025 Feb 2];16(3):133–9. Available from: https://oimplantology.com/index.php/oimplantology/article/view/60
- 24. (PDF) Minimal invasive sinus elevation (MISE), a different approach for maxillary sinus lift surgery. ResearchGate [Internet]. 2025 Jan 14 [cited 2025 Feb 2]; Available from: https://www.researchgate.net/publication/387941269_Minimal_invasive_sinus_elevation_MISE_a_different_approach_for_maxillary_sinus_lift_surgery
- (PDF) Anatomically guided full arch implant-prosthetic rehabilitations. ResearchGate [Internet]. 2025 Jan 14 [cited 2025 Feb 2]; Available from: https://www. researchgate.net/publication/387943014_Anatomically_ guided_full_arch_implant-prosthetic_rehabilitations
- Martelli M, Russomanno WL, Vecchio SD, Gargari M, Bollero P, Ottria L, et al. Myofunctional therapy and atypical swallowing multidisciplinary approach. Oral and Implantology: A Journal of Innovations and Advanced Techniques for Oral Health [Internet]. 2024 Dec 6 [cited 2025 Feb 2];16(3):153–5. Available from: https:// oimplantology.com/index.php/oimplantology/article/ view/54
- 27. (PDF) Student evaluation of teaching (SET) in dental faculty: is it influenced by grouping the students according to their averages? ResearchGate [Internet]. 2025 Jan 23 [cited 2025 Feb 2]; Available from: https://www.researchgate.net/publication/387945927_Student_evaluation_of_teaching_SET_in_dental_faculty_is_it_influenced_by_grouping_the_students_according_to_their_averages
- 28. Pizzolante T, Rasicci P, Saggiomo AP, Principi M, Capogreco M, Mummolo S. Buccal Fat Pad Flap and Buccal Advancement Flap for Closure of Oroantral Fistula: A Systematic Review and a Case Report. Oral and Implantology: A Journal of Innovations and Advanced Techniques for Oral Health [Internet]. 2024 Oct 19 [cited 2025 Feb 2];16(2):50–61. Available from: https://oimplantology.com/index.php/oimplantology/article/view/48
- Mahdavinaderi Y, Mobayeni MR, Lari HA, Sayyari M, Mousavi MR. Dimensional Accuracy of Close Tray vs. Digital Techniques in Implant Impressions

 An in vitro study. Oral and Implantology: A Journal of Innovations and Advanced Techniques for Oral Health [Internet].
 2024 Oct 19 [cited 2025 Feb 2];16(2):62

 6. Available from: https://oimplantology.com/index.php/oimplantology/article/view/45
- Memè L, Bambini F, Pizzolante T, Sampalmieri F, Bianchi A, Mummolo S. Evaluation of a single non-surgical approach in the management of peri-implantitis: glycine powder air-polishing versus ultrasonic device. Oral and Implantology: A Journal of Innovations and Advanced Techniques for Oral Health [Internet]. 2024 Oct 19 [cited 2025 Feb 2];16(2):67–78. Available from: https:// oimplantology.com/index.php/oimplantology/article/ view/44
- 31. Memè L, Bambini F, Pizzolante T, Inchingolo F, Marricco F, Sampalmieri F, et al. Osteonecrosis of the jaw in patients

- with metastatic renal carcinoma: systematic review and meta-analysis. Oral and Implantology: A Journal of Innovations and Advanced Techniques for Oral Health [Internet]. 2024 Oct 19 [cited 2025 Feb 2];16(2):79–87. Available from: https://oimplantology.com/index.php/oimplantology/article/view/43
- lacomino E, Rastelli S, Capogreco M, Severino M, Gallottini SG, Grivetto F. A Pterygoid implants in severe posterior maxillary atrophy: a case report. Oral and Implantology: A Journal of Innovations and Advanced Techniques for Oral Health [Internet]. 2024 Oct 19 [cited 2025 Feb 2];16(2):88–94. Available from: https:// oimplantology.com/index.php/oimplantology/article/ view/40
- 33. Memè L, Bambini F, Marcattili D, J GN, Sampalmieri F, Mummolo S. Impact of oral surgery, with or without amoxicillin, on the oral microbiome, salivary flow and buffering capacity of saliva. Oral and Implantology: A Journal of Innovations and Advanced Techniques for Oral Health [Internet]. 2024 Oct 19 [cited 2025 Feb 2];16(2):95–100. Available from: https://oimplantology.com/index.php/oimplantology/article/view/42
- Cazzato G, Colagrande A, Ingravallo G, Lettini T, Filoni A, Ambrogio F, et al. PRAME Immuno-Expression in Cutaneous Sebaceous Carcinoma: A Single Institutional Experience. Journal of Clinical Medicine [Internet]. 2022 Jan [cited 2025 Jan 9];11(23):6936. Available from: https://www.mdpi.com/2077-0383/11/23/6936
- 35. Meme L, Grilli F, Pizzolante T, Capogreco M, Bambini F, Sampalmieri F, et al. Clinical and histomorphometric comparison of autologous dentin graft versus a deproteinized bovine bone graft for Socket Preservation. Oral and Implantology: A Journal of Innovations and Advanced Techniques for Oral Health [Internet]. 2024 Oct 19 [cited 2025 Feb 2];16(2):101–6. Available from: https://oimplantology.com/index.php/oimplantology/article/view/47
- Palmacci M, Saverino M, Pancrazi GL, Ferraro C, Ceresoli L, Manica U, et al. Aesthetic rehabilitation in lower mandibular area for agenesis in site 4.2: a case report and literature review. Oral and Implantology: A Journal of Innovations and Advanced Techniques for Oral Health [Internet]. 2024 Jun 28 [cited 2025 Feb 2];16(1):3–6. Available from: https://oimplantology.com/index.php/oimplantology/article/view/11
- Cusenza I, Pensa V, Rastelli S, Galati C, Cogotzi S, D'Orto B, et al. Conscious sedation in dentistry: narrative review. Oral and Implantology: A Journal of Innovations and Advanced Techniques for Oral Health [Internet]. 2024 Jun 28 [cited 2025 Feb 2];16(1):7–13. Available from: https://oimplantology.com/index.php/oimplantology/ article/view/19
- Manica U, Izzi F, Palmacci M, Rastelli S, Ceresoli L, Balbi B, et al. Implant-prosthetic rehabilitation of an agenesis lateral incisor: a case report and literature review. Oral & Implantology [Internet]. 2024 Jun 28 [cited 2025 Feb 2];16(1):14–8. Available from: https://oimplantology.com/index.php/oimplantology/article/view/23
- 39. Nagni M, Verdino F, Potenza S, Pensa V, Martinelli A, D'Orto B. Management of the hypertensive patient in dentistry: narrative review. Oral and Implantology: A Journal of Innovations and Advanced Techniques for Oral Health [Internet]. 2024 Jun 28 [cited 2025 Feb 2];16(1):19–24. Available from: https://oimplantology.com/index.php/oimplantology/article/view/24
- Vena F, D'Amico G, Cardarelli F, Cianetti S, Severino M. Interceptive orthodontic treatment with elastodontic appliance for open bite in early childhood: a case series. Oral and Implantology: A Journal of Innovations and Advanced Techniques for Oral Health [Internet]. 2024 Jul 24 [cited 2025 Feb 2];16(1):25–8. Available from: https://oimplantology.com/index.php/oimplantology/article/view/28

- 41. Izzi F, Frijo G, Romito M, Benvenuti CC, Izzi G, Severino M, et al. Orthodontic approach in patients with osteogenesis imperfecta. Oral and Implantology: A Journal of Innovations and Advanced Techniques for Oral Health [Internet]. 2024 Jun 28 [cited 2025 Feb 2];16(1):29–31. Available from: https://oimplantology.com/index.php/oimplantology/article/view/29
- 42. Nagni M, Severino M, Redi L, Zizza A, Pancrazi GL, Vavassori E, et al. Possible complications in oral surgery and their management in patients affected by type 1 diabetes: narrative review. Oral and Implantology: A Journal of Innovations and Advanced Techniques for Oral Health [Internet]. 2024 Jun 28 [cited 2025 Feb 2];16(1):32–7. Available from: https://oimplantology.com/index.php/oimplantology/article/view/30
- 43. Rastelli S, Capogreco M, D'Amario M, Falisi G, Severino M, Iacomino E. Pterygoid implants: a viable alternative for the rehabilitation of the posterior sectors of the atrophic maxilla. Oral and Implantology: A Journal of Innovations and Advanced Techniques for Oral Health [Internet]. 2024 Jun 28 [cited 2025 Feb 2];16(1):38–43. Available from: https://oimplantology.com/index.php/oimplantology/article/view/31
- 44. Nagni M, Severino M, Cotticelli C, Bussolari E, Grechi C, Collina G, et al. Bi-maxillary rehabilitation using the all-on-four method in patients with hypertension: case report and literature review. Oral and Implantology: A Journal of Innovations and Advanced Techniques for Oral Health [Internet]. 2024 Jun 28 [cited 2025 Feb 2];16(1):44–9. Available from: https://oimplantology.com/index.php/oimplantology/article/view/32
- Carnevalli ACR, Dias da Silva SMS, da Silva Leite LS, de Moura VT, Kitakawa D, da Silva Peralta F, et al. A Clinical Appearance of Traumatic Fibroma with a Distinct and Rare Histological Diagnosis –insights of Pseudo Perineurioma – Case Report. [cited 2025 Jan 7]; Available from: https:// opendentistryjournal.com/VOLUME/18/ELOCATOR/ e18742106284558/
- Bianchi FP, Stefanizzi P, Migliore G, Melpignano L, Daleno A, Vimercati L, et al. A COVID-19 nosocomial cluster in a university hospital in southern Italy: a social network analysis. Ann Ig. 2023;35(1):39–48.
- Inchingolo F, Tatullo M, Abenavoli FM, Marrelli M, Inchingolo AD, Servili A, et al. A hypothetical correlation between hyaluronic acid gel and development of cutaneous metaplastic synovial cyst. Head Face Med. 2010. Jul 15:6:13
- Arezzo F, Cormio G, La Forgia D, Santarsiero CM, Mongelli M, Lombardi C, et al. A machine learning approach applied to gynecological ultrasound to predict progression-free survival in ovarian cancer patients. Arch Gynecol Obstet. 2022 Dec;306(6):2143–54.
- 49. Romasco T, Tumedei M, Inchingolo F, Pignatelli P, Montesani L, lezzi G, et al. A Narrative Review on the Effectiveness of Bone Regeneration Procedures with OsteoBiol® Collagenated Porcine Grafts: The Translational Research Experience over 20 Years. Journal of Functional Biomaterials [Internet]. 2022 Sep [cited 2024 Dec 20];13(3):121. Available from: https://www.mdpi.com/2079-4983/13/3/121
- A Novel Design for Full-coverage Crown to Assist for Future Endodontic Treatment: A Survey on Difficulties of Access Cavity through Crowns and Pilot In-vitro Study Testing the New Design [Internet]. [cited 2025 Jan 7]. Available from: https://opendentistryjournal. com/VOLUME/18/ELOCATOR/e18742106288080/ FULLTEXT/
- Blal K, Alterman M, Abu Tair J. A pedicled palatal periosteal flap for the closure of oro-antral fistula. Int J Oral Maxillofac Surg. 2020 Aug;49(8):1087–91.
- Kim YR, Nam SH. A randomized, placebo-controlled clinical trial evaluating of a mouthwash containing Sambucus williamsii var. coreana extract for prevention

- of gingivitits. Sci Rep [Internet]. 2022 Jul 18 [cited 2025 Jan 10];12(1):11250. Available from: https://www.nature.com/articles/s41598-022-15445-7
- Bavetta G, Bavetta G, Randazzo V, Cavataio A, Paderni C, Grassia V, et al. A Retrospective Study on Insertion Torque and Implant Stability Quotient (ISQ) as Stability Parameters for Immediate Loading of Implants in Fresh Extraction Sockets. Biomed Res Int. 2019;2019:9720419.
- Wulifan JK, Brenner S, Jahn A, De Allegri M. A scoping review on determinants of unmet need for family planning among women of reproductive age in low and middle income countries. BMC Womens Health. 2016 Jan 15:16:2.
- Carta MG, Cossu G, Pintus E, Zoccheddu R, Callia O, Conti G, et al. Active elderly and health-can moderate exercise improve health and wellbeing in older adults? Protocol for a randomized controlled trial. Trials. 2021 May 7;22(1):331.
- Mongardini C, Pilloni A, Farina R, Di Tanna G, Zeza B. Adjunctive efficacy of probiotics in the treatment of experimental peri-implant mucositis with mechanical and photodynamic therapy: a randomized, cross-over clinical trial. J Clin Periodontol. 2017 Apr;44(4):410–7.
- Shankar A, Parascandola M, Sakthivel P, Kaur J, Saini D, Jayaraj NP. Advancing Tobacco Cessation in LMICs. Curr Oncol. 2022 Nov 23;29(12):9117–24.
- Vimercati A, De Nola R, Battaglia S, Di Mussi R, Cazzato G, Resta L, et al. Adverse Maternal Outcomes in Pregnant Women Affected by Severe-Critical COVID-19 Illness: Correlation with Vaccination Status in the Time of Different Viral Strains' Dominancy. Vaccines (Basel). 2022 Nov 30;10(12):2061.
- Lissak G. Adverse physiological and psychological effects of screen time on children and adolescents: Literature review and case study. Environ Res. 2018 Jul;164:149– 57
- Aguilera SB, Brown L, Perico VA. Aesthetic Treatment of Bruxism. J Clin Aesthet Dermatol. 2017 May;10(5):49– 55
- Romita P, Foti C, Masciopinto L, Nettis E, Di Leo E, Calogiuri G, et al. Allergic contact dermatitis to acrylates. J Biol Regul Homeost Agents. 2017;31(2):529–34.
- Allergic contact dermatitis to acrylates [Internet]. [cited 2025 Jan 9]. Available from: https://www.researchgate. net/publication/319078178_Allergic_contact_dermatitis_ to_acrylates
- Gargiulo Isacco C, Balzanelli MG, Garzone S, Lorusso M, Inchingolo F, Nguyen KCD, et al. Alterations of Vaginal Microbiota and Chlamydia trachomatis as Crucial Co-Causative Factors in Cervical Cancer Genesis Procured by HPV. Microorganisms [Internet]. 2023 Mar [cited 2024 Dec 20];11(3):662. Available from: https://www.mdpi.com/2076-2607/11/3/662
- 64. ResearchGate [Internet]. [cited 2025 Jan 9]. Alterations of Vaginal Microbiota and Chlamydia trachomatis as Crucial Co-Causative Factors in Cervical Cancer Genesis Procured by HPV. Available from: https://www.researchgate.net/publication/369047826_Alterations_of_Vaginal_Microbiota_and_Chlamydia_trachomatis_as_Crucial_Co-Causative_Factors_in_Cervical_Cancer_Genesis_Procured_by_HPV
- Balzanelli MG, Distratis P, Aityan SK, Amatulli F, Catucci O, Cefalo A, et al. An Alternative "Trojan Horse" Hypothesis for COVID-19: Immune Deficiency of IL-10 and SARS-CoV-2 Biology. Endocr Metab Immune Disord Drug Targets. 2022;22(1):1–5.
- 66. Fathy Abo-elkheir H, Moustafa AAM, Khalil AA. An Analogy between Two Bio-Membranes (CGF-PRGF) Mixed with Xenogeneic Bone Graft to Achieve Frugal Management of Labial Dehiscence amidst Immediate Implantation in Esthetic Zone: A Randomized Clinical Trial. TODENTJ [Internet]. 2024 May 14 [cited 2025 Jan 7];18(1):e18742106295168. Available from: https://

- opendentistryjournal.com/VOLUME/18/ELOCATOR/e18742106295168/
- 67. Vimercati A, Santarsiero CM, Esposito A, Putino C, Malvasi A, Damiani GR, et al. An Extremely Rare Case of Disseminated Peritoneal Leiomyomatosis with a Pelvic Leiomyosarcoma and Omental Metastasis after Laparoscopic Morcellation: Systematic Review of the Literature. Diagnostics (Basel) [Internet]. 2022 Dec 19 [cited 2025 Jan 9];12(12):3219. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC9777378/
- Malcangi G, Patano A, Morolla R, De Santis M, Piras F, Settanni V, et al. Analysis of Dental Enamel Remineralization: A Systematic Review of Technique Comparisons. Bioengineering (Basel). 2023 Apr 12;10(4):472.
- Balzanelli MG, Distratis P, Lazzaro R, Pham VH, Tran TC, Dipalma G, et al. Analysis of Gene Single Nucleotide Polymorphisms in COVID-19 Disease Highlighting the Susceptibility and the Severity towards the Infection. Diagnostics [Internet]. 2022 Nov [cited 2024 Dec 20];12(11):2824. Available from: https://www.mdpi.com/2075-4418/12/11/2824
- Contaldo M, Lajolo C, Di Petrillo M, Ballini A, Inchingolo F, Serpico R, et al. Analysis of lip pigmentations by reflectance confocal microscopy: report of two cases. J Biol Regul Homeost Agents. 2019;33(3 Suppl. 1):19-25. DENTAL SUPPLEMENT.
- 71. ResearchGate [Internet]. [cited 2025 Jan 9]. Analysis of lip pigmentations by reflectance confocal microscopy: Report of two cases. Available from: https://www.researchgate.net/publication/335965869_Analysis_of_lip_pigmentations_by_reflectance_confocal_microscopy_Report_of_two_cases
- Arrigoni R, Ballini A, Santacroce L, Cantore S, Inchingolo A, Inchingolo F, et al. Another Look at Dietary Polyphenols: Challenges in Cancer Prevention and Treatment. Curr Med Chem. 2022;29(6):1061–82.
- Anti-Inflammatory Cytokines in Peri-Implant Soft Tissues: A Preliminary Study on Humans Using CDNA Microarray Technology [Internet]. [cited 2025 Jan 7]. Available from: http://ouci.dntb.gov.ua/en/works/4yk1LL39/
- Jünger H, Jaun-Ventrice A, Guldener K, Ramseier CA, Reissmann DR, Schimmel M. Anti-inflammatory potential of an essential oil-containing mouthwash in elderly subjects enrolled in supportive periodontal therapy: a 6-week randomised controlled clinical trial. Clin Oral Investig. 2020 Sep;24(9):3203–11.
- 75. Di Domenico M, Feola A, Ambrosio P, Pinto F, Galasso G, Zarrelli A, et al. Antioxidant Effect of Beer Polyphenols and Their Bioavailability in Dental-Derived Stem Cells (D-dSCs) and Human Intestinal Epithelial Lines (Caco-2) Cells. Stem Cells Int. 2020;2020:8835813.
- Barberis A, Deiana M, Spissu Y, Azara E, Fadda A, Serra PA, et al. Antioxidant, Antimicrobial, and Other Biological Properties of Pompia Juice. Molecules. 2020 Jul 13;25(14):3186.
- Dipalma G, Inchingolo AD, Inchingolo AM, Piras F, Carpentiere V, Garofoli G, et al. Artificial Intelligence and Its Clinical Applications in Orthodontics: A Systematic Review. Diagnostics (Basel). 2023 Dec 15;13(24):3677.
- 78. Nassar AA, Alsaggaf A, Rasas A, Alshaibani R, Alsulami R, Alosaimi H, et al. Assessment of Dental Students and Dentists' Awareness and Management Toward Head and Neck Cancer Patients: A Cross-sectional Study in Makkah (Saudi Arabia). [cited 2025 Jan 7]; Available from: https://opendentistryjournal.com/VOLUME/18/ELOCATOR/e18742106281366/FULLTEXT/
- Warnier M, Piron L, Morsomme D, Maillart C. Assessment of mouth breathing by Speech-Language Pathologists: an international Delphi consensus. Codas [Internet]. [cited 2025 Jan 7];35(3):e20220065. Available from: https:// www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC10319443/
- 80. Faraci M, Bonaretti C, Dell'Orso G, Pierri F, Giardino

- S, Angiero F, et al. Association between oral and fecal microbiome dysbiosis and treatment complications in pediatric patients undergoing allogeneic hematopoietic stem cell transplantation. Sci Rep. 2024 Mar 20;14(1):6708.
- 81. Casu C, Mannu C. Atypical Afta Major Healing after Photodynamic Therapy. Case Rep Dent. 2017;2017:8517470.
- Stammers AH, Trowbridge CC, Marko M, Woods EL, Brindisi N, Pezzuto J, et al. Autologous Platelet Gel: Fad or Savoir? Do We Really Know? J Extra Corpor Technol [Internet]. 2009 Jul [cited 2025 Jan 7];41(4):P25–30. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/ articles/PMC4813532/
- Minetti E, Palermo A, Inchingolo AD, Patano A, Viapiano F, Ciocia AM, et al. Autologous tooth for bone regeneration: dimensional examination of Tooth Transformer® granules. Eur Rev Med Pharmacol Sci. 2023 Jun;27(12):5421–30.
- Inchingolo AM, Patano A, Di Pede C, Inchingolo AD, Palmieri G, de Ruvo E, et al. Autologous Tooth Graft: Innovative Biomaterial for Bone Regeneration. Tooth Transformer® and the Role of Microbiota in Regenerative Dentistry. A Systematic Review. J Funct Biomater. 2023 Feb 27;14(3):132.
- Malcangi G, Patano A, Ciocia AM, Netti A, Viapiano F, Palumbo I, et al. Benefits of Natural Antioxidants on Oral Health. Antioxidants (Basel). 2023 Jun 20;12(6):1309.
- Bambini F, Orilisi G, Quaranta A, Memè L. Biological Oriented Immediate Loading: A New Mathematical Implant Vertical Insertion Protocol, Five-Year Follow-Up Study. Materials (Basel). 2021 Jan 14;14(2):387.
- Inchingolo F, Paracchini L, DE Angelis F, Cielo A, Orefici A, Spitaleri D, et al. Biomechanical behaviour of a jawbone loaded with a prosthetic system supported by monophasic and biphasic implants. Oral Implantol (Rome). 2016;9(Suppl 1/2016 to N 4/2016):65–70.
- 88. Minetti E, Dipalma G, Palermo A, Patano A, Inchingolo AD, Inchingolo AM, et al. Biomolecular Mechanisms and Case Series Study of Socket Preservation with Tooth Grafts. J Clin Med. 2023 Aug 28;12(17):5611.
- Contaldo M, Luzzi V, Ierardo G, Raimondo E, Boccellino M, Ferati K, et al. Bisphosphonate-related osteonecrosis of the jaws and dental surgery procedures in children and young people with osteogenesis imperfecta: A systematic review. J Stomatol Oral Maxillofac Surg. 2020 Nov;121(5):556–62.
- Palermo A, Tuccinardi D, Defeudis G, Watanabe M, D'Onofrio L, Lauria Pantano A, et al. BMI and BMD: The Potential Interplay between Obesity and Bone Fragility. Int J Environ Res Public Health. 2016 May 28;13(6):544.
- Wilmes B, De Gabriele R, Dallatana G, Tarraf N, Ludwig B. "Bone first" principle with CAD/CAM insertion guides for mini-implant-assisted rapid palatal expansion. J Clin Orthod. 2022 Mar;56(3):158–66.
- Bambini F, Memè L, Procaccini M, Rossi B, Lo Muzio L. Bone scintigraphy and SPECT in the evaluation of the osseointegrative response to immediate prosthetic loading of endosseous implants: a pilot study. Int J Oral Maxillofac Implants. 2004;19(1):80–6.
- Dimonte M, Inchingolo F, Minonne A, Arditi G, Dipalma G. Bone SPECT in management of mandibular condyle hyperplasia. Report of a case and review of literature. Minerva Stomatol. 2004 May;53(5):281–5.
- Rossetto O, Pirazzini M, Montecucco C. Botulinum neurotoxins: genetic, structural and mechanistic insights. Nat Rev Microbiol. 2014 Aug;12(8):535–49.
- Duthie J, Wilson DI, Herbison GP, Wilson D. Botulinum toxin injections for adults with overactive bladder syndrome. Cochrane Database Syst Rev. 2007 Jul 18;(3):CD005493.
- Dhaked RK, Singh MK, Singh P, Gupta P. Botulinum toxin: bioweapon & magic drug. Indian J Med Res. 2010 Nov;132(5):489–503.

- Chen F, Zhang W, Mfarrej MFB, Saleem MH, Khan KA, Ma J, et al. Breathing in danger: Understanding the multifaceted impact of air pollution on health impacts. Ecotoxicology and Environmental Safety [Internet]. 2024 Jul 15 [cited 2025 Jan 7];280:116532. Available from: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/ S0147651324006080
- 98. Shetty S, Pitti V, Satish Babu CL, Surendra Kumar GP, Deepthi BC. Bruxism: a literature review. J Indian Prosthodont Soc. 2010 Sep;10(3):141–8.
- Palermo A, Naciu AM, Tabacco G, Manfrini S, Trimboli P, Vescini F, et al. Calcium citrate: from biochemistry and physiology to clinical applications. Rev Endocr Metab Disord. 2019 Sep;20(3):353–64.
- 100. Di Cosola M, Cazzolla AP, Charitos IA, Ballini A, Inchingolo F, Santacroce L. Candida albicans and Oral Carcinogenesis. A Brief Review. J Fungi (Basel) [Internet]. 2021 Jun 12 [cited 2025 Jan 7];7(6):476. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC8231483/
- 101. Bellocchio L, Inchingolo AD, Inchingolo AM, Lorusso F, Malcangi G, Santacroce L, et al. Cannabinoids Drugs and Oral Health-From Recreational Side-Effects to Medicinal Purposes: A Systematic Review. Int J Mol Sci. 2021 Aug 3:22(15):8329.
- 102. Inchingolo AM, Inchingolo AD, Latini G, Garofoli G, Sardano R, De Leonardis N, et al. Caries prevention and treatment in early childhood: comparing strategies. A systematic review. Eur Rev Med Pharmacol Sci. 2023 Nov;27(22):11082–92.
- 103. Cazzolla AP, Campisi G, Lacaita GM, Cuccia MA, Ripa A, Testa NF, et al. Changes in pharyngeal aerobic microflora in oral breathers after palatal rapid expansion. BMC Oral Health. 2006 Jan 21;6:2.
- 104. Inchingolo F, Pacifici A, Gargari M, Acitores Garcia JI, Amantea M, Marrelli M, et al. CHARGE syndrome: an overview on dental and maxillofacial features. Eur Rev Med Pharmacol Sci. 2014;18(15):2089–93.
- 105. Kuwahara T, Bessette RW, Maruyama T. Chewing pattern analysis in TMD patients with and without internal derangement: Part I. Cranio. 1995 Jan;13(1):8–14.
- 106. Gasparro R, Pucci M, Costanzo E, Urzì O, Tinnirello V, Moschetti M, et al. Citral-Enriched Fraction of Lemon Essential Oil Mitigates LPS-Induced Hepatocyte Injuries. Biology (Basel). 2023 Dec 17;12(12):1535.
- 107. Mpandeli S, Naidoo D, Mabhaudhi T, Nhemachena C, Nhamo L, Liphadzi S, et al. Climate Change Adaptation through the Water-Energy-Food Nexus in Southern Africa. Int J Environ Res Public Health. 2018 Oct 19;15(10):2306.
- 108. Bambini F, Memè L, Pellecchia M, Sabatucci A, Selvaggio R. Comparative analysis of deformation of two implant/abutment connection systems during implant insertion. An in vitro study. Minerva Stomatol. 2005 Mar;54(3):129–229.
- 109. Bambini F, Giannetti L, Memè L, Pellecchia M, Selvaggio R. Comparative analysis of direct and indirect implant impression techniques an in vitro study. An in vitro study. Minerva Stomatol. 2005 Jun;54(6):395–402.
- 110. Kaur K, Suneja B, Jodhka S, Saini RS, Chaturvedi S, Bavabeedu SS, et al. Comparison between Restorative Materials for Pulpotomised Deciduous Molars: A Randomized Clinical Study. Children (Basel). 2023 Feb 1;10(2):284.
- 111. Inchingolo F, Tatullo M, Abenavoli FM, Marrelli M, Inchingolo AD, Inchingolo AM, et al. Comparison between traditional surgery, CO2 and Nd:Yag laser treatment for generalized gingival hyperplasia in Sturge-Weber syndrome: a retrospective study. J Investig Clin Dent. 2010 Nov;1(2):85–9.
- 112. Patianna AG, Ballini A, Meneghello M, Cantore S, Inchingolo AM, Dipalma G, et al. Comparison of conventional orthognathic surgery and "surgery-first" protocol: a new weapon against time. J Biol Regul

- Homeost Agents. 2019 Nov 1;33(6 Suppl. 2):59-67. DENTAL SUPPLEMENT.
- 113. De Maria L, Sponselli S, Caputi A, Pipoli A, Giannelli G, Delvecchio G, et al. Comparison of Three Different Waves in Healthcare Workers during the COVID-19 Pandemic: A Retrospective Observational Study in an Italian University Hospital. J Clin Med. 2022 May 29;11(11):3074.
- 114. Montenegro V, Inchingolo AD, Malcangi G, Limongelli L, Marinelli G, Coloccia G, et al. Compliance of children with removable functional appliance with microchip integrated during covid-19 pandemic: a systematic review. J Biol Regul Homeost Agents. 2021;35(2 Suppl. 1):365–77.
- 115. Inchingolo F, Dipalma G, Paduanelli G, De Oliveira LA, Inchingolo AM, Georgakopoulos PI, et al. Computerbased quantification of an atraumatic sinus augmentation technique using CBCT. J Biol Regul Homeost Agents. 2019;33(6 Suppl. 2):31-39. DENTAL SUPPLEMENT.
- 116. Ceraulo S, Carini F, Viscardi D, Cesca A, Biagi R. Computer-guided Surgery in Anterior Esthetic Area with Autologous Deciduous Tooth-Derived Material: Case Report. 2024 [cited 2025 Jan 7]; Available from: https://boa.unimib.it/handle/10281/507441
- 117. Ceratti C, Maspero C, Consonni D, Caprioglio A, Connelly ST, Inchingolo F, et al. Cone-Beam Computed Tomographic Assessment of the Mandibular Condylar Volume in Different Skeletal Patterns: A Retrospective Study in Adult Patients. Bioengineering (Basel). 2022 Mar 2:9(3):102.
- 118. Patano A, Malcangi G, De Santis M, Morolla R, Settanni V, Piras F, et al. Conservative Treatment of Dental Non-Carious Cervical Lesions: A Scoping Review. Biomedicines. 2023 May 25:11(6):1530.
- 119. Romita P, Foti C, Calogiuri G, Cantore S, Ballini A, Dipalma G, et al. Contact dermatitis due to transdermal therapeutic systems: a clinical update. Acta Biomed. 2018 Oct 26;90(1):5–10.
- 120. Beyene GA, Abebe SM, Fekadu GA, Muche AA, Geremew BM. Contraceptive dynamics among women with disabilities in low- and middle-income countries: a scoping review protocol. Syst Rev. 2023 Mar 14;12(1):40.
- 121. Bordea IR, Xhajanka E, Candrea S, Bran S, Onişor F, Inchingolo AD, et al. Coronavirus (SARS-CoV-2) Pandemic: Future Challenges for Dental Practitioners. Microorganisms. 2020 Oct 31;8(11):1704.
- 122. Inchingolo AD, Di Cosola M, Inchingolo AM, Greco Lucchina A, Malcangi G, Pettini F, et al. Correlation between occlusal trauma and oral microbiota: a microbiological investigation. J Biol Regul Homeost Agents. 2021;35(2 Suppl. 1):295–302.
- 123. Ling Y, Zhao T, Zhu Y, Duan M, Wu W, Wu J. L-lysine as a Potential Agent for Controlling Biofilm Formation Using Fusobacterium nucleatum and Porphyromonas gingivalis. [cited 2025 Jan 7]; Available from: https:// opendentistryjournal.com/VOLUME/18/ELOCATOR/ e18742106288097/FULLTEXT/
- 124. People's Knowledge and Opinions about getting Dental Implants with other Conventional Treatment Modalities in Herat Cit... [Internet]. [cited 2025 Jan 7]. Available from: http://ouci.dntb.gov.ua/en/works/I1Q58qPl/
- 125. (PDF) The Impact of Recasting on the Bond Strength of Metal Ceramic Restorations. ResearchGate [Internet]. 2024 Oct 22 [cited 2025 Jan 7]; Available from: https://www.researchgate.net/publication/378904114_The_Impact_of_Recasting_on_the_Bond_Strength_of_Metal_Ceramic_Restorations
- 126. Agustin TP, Sutadi H, Bachtiar BM, Rizal MF. Proportion of Streptococcus mutans, Streptococcus sanguinis, and Candida albicans in Early Childhood Caries: Evaluation by qPCR. Open Dentistry Journal [Internet]. 2024 [cited 2025 Jan 7];18(e18742106290568). Available from: http://www.scopus.com/inward/record.url?scp=85186554 562&partnerID=8YFLogxK
- 127. Influence of the Use of a Mixed Solution of Equal Amounts

- of Amyl Acetate, Acetone, and Ethanol on the Cleaning of Endodontic Sealer Residues on the Bond Strength of the Fiber Post Cementation System: A Laboratory Investigation [Internet]. [cited 2025 Jan 7]. Available from: https://opendentistryjournal.com/VOLUME/18/ELOCATOR/e18742106279970/FULLTEXT/
- 128. AlSarhan M, AlJasser R, AlOraini S, Alotaibi DH, Alsinaidi AA, Habib SR. Relationship of Self-perceived Stress and Expression of Salivary Cortisol in Relation to Gender and Academic Levels among Dental Students. TODENTJ [Internet]. 2024 Feb 14 [cited 2025 Jan 7];18(1):e18742106282255. Available from: https://opendentistryjournal.com/VOLUME/18/ELOCATOR/e18742106282255/
- 129. Sadat-Ali M, AlMasoud NA, Hegazi TM, Acharya S, Alsulaiman AA, Ahmed A, et al. Treatment of bisphosphonate induced osteonecrosis of jaw in rats using an angiogenesis factor (A-Heal) and ABMDO (Autologous Bone Marrow Derived Osteoblasts). Saudi Dent J. 2022 Feb;34(2):100-6.
- 130. Zhekov K, Stefanova V. Optimizing Non-surgical Endodontic Retreatment: A 3D CBCT Quantification of Root Canal Bioceramic Filling Material Removal. 2024 Mar 28 [cited 2025 Feb 2];18(1). Available from: https://opendentistryjournal.com/VOLUME/18/ELOCATOR/e18742106300149/ABSTRACT/
- 131. Ballini A, Gnoni A, De Vito D, Dipalma G, Cantore S, Gargiulo Isacco C, et al. Effect of probiotics on the occurrence of nutrition absorption capacities in healthy children: a randomized double-blinded placebocontrolled pilot study. Eur Rev Med Pharmacol Sci. 2019 Oct;23(19):8645–57.
- 132. [PDF] Tooth Color Differences between Digital Photography and Spectrophotometer in both Genders: An In vivo Study I Semantic Scholar [Internet]. [cited 2025 Feb 2]. Available from: https://www.semanticscholar.org/paper/Tooth-Color-Differences-between-Digital-Photography-Moazam-Ghani/5e78548abac716f24f31de 1a2f71baee710d0ece
- 133. Perception of Fomite Route of Transmission, Usage of Masks and Role of Saliva in coronavirus Disease-19 Infections: A Cross-sectional Survey among Dental Health Care Professionals in Saudi Arabia [Internet]. [cited 2025 Feb 2]. Available from: https://opendentistryjournal. com/VOLUME/17/ELOCATOR/e18742106264940/ FULLTEXT/?doi=10.1126/sciadv.adg2248
- 134. Genetic Pattern, Orthodontic and Surgical Management of Multiple Supplementary Impacted Teeth in a Rare, Cleidocranial Dysplasia Patient: A Case Report [Internet]. [cited 2025 Jan 7]. Available from: https://www.mdpi. com/1648-9144/57/12/1350
- 135. Gingival Inflammatory Indices and Dental Stain Index after Using Aloe Vera-Green Tea Mouthwash, Matrica Mouthwash, or 0.2% Chlorhexidine Mouthwash Compared with Placebo in Patients with Gingival Inflammation. The Open Dentistry Journal [Internet]. 2019 Jan 1 [cited 2025 Jan 10];13:214–20. Available from: https://www.sciencedirect.com/org/science/article/pii/S1874210619000012
- 136. Greene CM, Abdulkadir M. Global respiratory health priorities at the beginning of the 21st century. Eur Respir Rev [Internet]. 2024 Apr 10 [cited 2025 Jan 7];33(172):230205. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm. nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC11004770/
- 137. Cavalca V, Veglia F, Squellerio I, Marenzi G, Minardi F, De Metrio M, et al. Glutathione, vitamin E and oxidative stress in coronary artery disease: relevance of age and gender. Eur J Clin Invest. 2009 Apr;39(4):267–72.
- 138. Dellino M, Vimercati A, D'Amato A, Damiani GR, Laganà AS, Cicinelli E, et al. "GONE WITH THE WIND": The Transitory Effects of COVID-19 on the Gynecological System. Journal of Personalized Medicine [Internet]. 2023 Feb [cited 2025 Jan 9];13(2):312. Available from:

- https://www.mdpi.com/2075-4426/13/2/312
- 139. Farì G, Megna M, Scacco S, Ranieri M, Raele MV, Chiaia Noya E, et al. Hemp Seed Oil in Association with β-Caryophyllene, Myrcene and Ginger Extract as a Nutraceutical Integration in Knee Osteoarthritis: A Double-Blind Prospective Case-Control Study. Medicina (Kaunas). 2023 Jan 18;59(2):191.
- 140. Rony MKK, Alamgir HM. High temperatures on mental health: Recognizing the association and the need for proactive strategies—A perspective. Health Science Reports [Internet]. 2023 [cited 2025 Jan 7];6(12):e1729. Available from: https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/ abs/10.1002/hsr2.1729
- 141. Ibrahim SM, Al-Hmedat SJAZ, Alsunboli MH. Histological Study to Evaluate the Effect of Local Application of Myrtus Communis Oil on Alveolar Bone Healing in Rats. TODENTJ [Internet]. 2024 May 7 [cited 2025 Jan 7];18(1):e18742106299510. Available from: https:// opendentistryjournal.com/VOLUME/18/ELOCATOR/ e18742106299510/
- 142. Pugliese D, Melfa F, Guarino E, Cascardi E, Maggi M, Ferrari E, et al. Histopathological Features of Tissue Alterations Induced by Cryolipolysis on Human Adipose Tissue. Aesthet Surg J. 2020 Jun 15;40(7):761–6.
- 143. Loizzi V, Dellino M, Cerbone M, Arezzo F, Chiariello G, Lepera A, et al. Hormone replacement therapy in BRCA mutation carriers: how shall we do no harm? Hormones (Athens). 2023 Mar;22(1):19–23.
- 144. Mosaico G, Artuso G, Pinna M, Denotti G, Orrù G, Casu C. Host Microbiota Balance in Teenagers with Gum Hypertrophy Concomitant with Acne Vulgaris: Role of Oral Hygiene Associated with Topical Probiotics. Microorganisms. 2022 Jul 3;10(7):1344.
- 145. Benvenuti M, Wright M, Naslund J, Miers AC. How technology use is changing adolescents' behaviors and their social, physical, and cognitive development. Curr Psychol [Internet]. 2023 Jul 1 [cited 2025 Jan 7];42(19):16466–9. Available from: https://doi.org/10.1007/s12144-023-04254-4
- 146. Dang QT, Huynh TD, Inchingolo F, Dipalma G, Inchingolo AD, Cantore S, et al. Human Chondrocytes from Human Adipose Tissue-Derived Mesenchymal Stem Cells Seeded on a Dermal-Derived Collagen Matrix Sheet: Our Preliminary Results for a Ready to Go Biotechnological Cartilage Graft in Clinical Practice. Stem Cells Int. 2021;2021:6664697.
- 147. Hou M, Herold F, Zhang Z, Ando S, Cheval B, Ludyga S, et al. Human dopaminergic system in the exercise-cognition link. Trends in Molecular Medicine [Internet]. 2024 Aug 1 [cited 2025 Jan 7];30(8):708–12. Available from: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1471491424000996
- 148. Coscia MF, Monno R, Ballini A, Mirgaldi R, Dipalma G, Pettini F, et al. Human papilloma virus (HPV) genotypes prevalence in a region of South Italy (Apulia). Ann Ist Super Sanita. 2015;51(3):248–51.
- 149. Scarano A, Rapone B, Amuso D, Inchingolo F, Lorusso F. Hyaluronic Acid Fillers Enriched with Glycine and Proline in Eyebrow Augmentation Procedure. Aesthetic Plast Surg. 2022 Feb;46(1):419–28.
- 150. Avvanzo P, Ciavarella D, Avvanzo A, Giannone N, Carella M, Lo Muzio L. Immediate placement and temporization of implants: three- to five-year retrospective results. J Oral Implantol. 2009;35(3):136–42.
- 151. Balzanelli MG, Distratis P, Dipalma G, Vimercati L, Catucci O, Amatulli F, et al. Immunity Profiling of COVID-19 Infection, Dynamic Variations of Lymphocyte Subsets, a Comparative Analysis on Four Different Groups. Microorganisms. 2021 Sep 26;9(10):2036.
- 152. Cotrin P, Peloso RM, Oliveira RC, de Oliveira RCG, Pini NIP, Valarelli FP, et al. Impact of coronavirus pandemic in appointments and anxiety/concerns of patients regarding orthodontic treatment. Orthod Craniofac Res [Internet].

- 2020 Nov [cited 2025 Jan 7];23(4):455–61. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC7283847/
- 153. El-Saied HMA, Salah Eddin Abdelhakim MA. Impact of COVID-19 Pandemic on Young Ophthalmologists in Cairo University Hospitals. Semin Ophthalmol. 2020 Aug 17:35(5–6):296–306.
- 154. Cullen J, Muntz A, Marsh S, Simmonds L, Mayes J, O'Neill K, et al. Impacts of digital technologies on child and adolescent health: recommendations for safer screen use in educational settings. N Z Med J. 2024 Jul 5;137(1598):9–13.
- 155. Bertelli M, Bonetti G, Donato K, Medori MC, Dhuli K, Henehan G, et al. In Memory of Professor Derek Pheby. Clin Ter. 2023;174(Suppl 2(6)):227–9.
- 156. Borsani E, Buffoli B, Bonazza V, Brunelli G, Monini L, Inchingolo F, et al. In vitro effects of concentrated growth factors (CGF) on human SH-SY5Y neuronal cells. Eur Rev Med Pharmacol Sci. 2020 Jan;24(1):304–14.
- 157. Bonazza V, Borsani E, Buffoli B, Parolini S, Inchingolo F, Rezzani R, et al. In vitro treatment with concentrated growth factors (CGF) and sodium orthosilicate positively affects cell renewal in three different human cell lines. Cell Biol Int. 2018 Mar;42(3):353–64.
- 158. Maspero C, Abate A, Inchingolo F, Dolci C, Cagetti MG, Tartaglia GM. Incidental Finding in Pre-Orthodontic Treatment Radiographs of an Aural Foreign Body: A Case Report. Children (Basel). 2022 Mar 15;9(3):421.
- 159. Nakshine VS, Thute P, Khatib MN, Sarkar B. Increased Screen Time as a Cause of Declining Physical, Psychological Health, and Sleep Patterns: A Literary Review. Cureus [Internet]. [cited 2025 Jan 7];14(10):e30051. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC9638701/
- 160. Tinnirello V, Zizzo MG, Conigliaro A, Tabone M, Ganji NR, Cicio A, et al. Industrial-produced lemon nanovesicles ameliorate experimental colitis-associated damages in rats via the activation of anti-inflammatory and antioxidant responses and microbiota modification. Biomed Pharmacother. 2024 May;174:116514.
- 161. Bambini F, De Stefano CA, Giannetti L, Memè L, Pellecchia M. [Influence of biphosphonates on the integration process of endosseous implants evaluated using single photon emission computerized tomography (SPECT)]. Minerva Stomatol. 2003 Jun;52(6):331–8.
- 162. Cirulli N, Inchingolo AD, Patano A, Ceci S, Marinelli G, Malcangi G, et al. Innovative Application of Diathermy in Orthodontics: A Case Report. Int J Environ Res Public Health. 2022 Jun 17;19(12):7448.
- 163. Inchingolo F, Hazballa D, Inchingolo AD, Malcangi G, Marinelli G, Mancini A, et al. Innovative Concepts and Recent Breakthrough for Engineered Graft and Constructs for Bone Regeneration: A Literature Systematic Review. Materials (Basel). 2022 Jan 31;15(3):1120.
- 164. Kalcev G, Scano A, Orrù G, Primavera D, Cossu G, Nardi AE, et al. Is a Genetic Variant associated with Bipolar Disorder Frequent in People without Bipolar Disorder but with Characteristics of Hyperactivity and Novelty Seeking? Clin Pract Epidemiol Ment Health. 2023;19:e174501792303280.
- 165. Carta MG, Kalcev G, Scano A, Primavera D, Orrù G, Gureye O, et al. Is Bipolar Disorder the Consequence of a Genetic Weakness or Not Having Correctly Used a Potential Adaptive Condition? Brain Sci. 2022 Dec 22;13(1):16.
- 166. Maspero C, Cappella A, Dolci C, Cagetti MG, Inchingolo F, Sforza C. Is Orthodontic Treatment with Microperforations Worth It? A Scoping Review. Children (Basel). 2022 Feb 6;9(2):208.
- 167. Dioguardi M, Spirito F, Caloro GA, Lo Muzio L, Cantore S, Ballini A, et al. Is the Non-Coding RNA miR-195 a Biodynamic Marker in the Pathogenesis of Head and Neck Squamous Cell Carcinoma? A Prognostic Meta-Analysis. J Pers Med. 2023 Jan 31;13(2):275.

- 168. Pichiri G, Nieddu M, Manconi S, Casu C, Coni P, Salvadori S, et al. Isolation and characterization of two different 5S rDNA in Anguilla anguilla and in Anguilla rostrata: possible markers of evolutionary divergence. Molecular Ecology Notes [Internet]. 2006 [cited 2025 Jan 4];6(3):638–41. Available from: https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1111/j.1471-8286.2006.01394.x
- 169. Urzì O, Cafora M, Ganji NR, Tinnirello V, Gasparro R, Raccosta S, et al. Lemon-derived nanovesicles achieve antioxidant and anti-inflammatory effects activating the AhR/Nrf2 signaling pathway. iScience. 2023 Jul 21;26(7):107041.
- 170. Rapone B, Inchingolo AD, Trasarti S, Ferrara E, Qorri E, Mancini A, et al. Long-Term Outcomes of Implants Placed in Maxillary Sinus Floor Augmentation with Porous Fluorohydroxyapatite (Algipore® FRIOS®) in Comparison with Anorganic Bovine Bone (Bio-Oss®) and Platelet Rich Plasma (PRP): A Retrospective Study. J Clin Med. 2022 Apr 28;11(9):2491.
- 171. Khan U, Afrakhteh S, Mento F, Mert G, Smargiassi A, Inchingolo R, et al. Low-complexity lung ultrasound video scoring by means of intensity projection-based video compression. Comput Biol Med. 2024 Feb;169:107885.
- 172. Johnson B, Toland B, Chokshi R, Mochalin V, Koutzaki S, Polyak B. Magnetically responsive paclitaxel-loaded biodegradable nanoparticles for treatment of vascular disease: preparation, characterization and in vitro evaluation of anti-proliferative potential. Curr Drug Deliv. 2010 Oct;7(4):263–73.
- 173. Goldoni R, Scolaro A, Boccalari E, Dolci C, Scarano A, Inchingolo F, et al. Malignancies and Biosensors: A Focus on Oral Cancer Detection through Salivary Biomarkers. Biosensors (Basel). 2021 Oct 15;11(10):396.
- 174. Laudadio C, Inchingolo AD, Malcangi G, Limongelli L, Marinelli G, Coloccia G, et al. Management of anterior open-bite in the deciduous, mixed and permanent dentition stage: a descriptive review. J Biol Regul Homeost Agents. 2021;35(2 Suppl. 1):271–81.
- 175. Belmehdi A, El Harti K. Management of oroantral communication using buccal advanced flap. Pan Afr Med J [Internet]. 2019 Oct 3 [cited 2025 Jan 9];34:69. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/ articles/PMC6884724/
- 176. Inchingolo F, Inchingolo AD, Palumbo I, Guglielmo M, Balestriere L, Casamassima L, et al. Management of Physiological Gingival Melanosis by Diode Laser Depigmentation versus Surgical Scalpel: A Systematic Review. Dentistry Review [Internet]. 2024 Sep 1 [cited 2024 Dec 10];4(3):100146. Available from: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S2772559624000695
- 177. Malcangi G, Patano A, Palmieri G, Di Pede C, Latini G, Inchingolo AD, et al. Maxillary Sinus Augmentation Using Autologous Platelet Concentrates (Platelet-Rich Plasma, Platelet-Rich Fibrin, and Concentrated Growth Factor) Combined with Bone Graft: A Systematic Review. Cells. 2023 Jul 6;12(13):1797.
- 178. Balzanelli MG, Distratis P, Catucci O, Cefalo A, Lazzaro R, Inchingolo F, et al. Mesenchymal Stem Cells: The Secret Children's Weapons against the SARS-CoV-2 Lethal Infection. Applied Sciences [Internet]. 2021 Jan [cited 2024 Dec 10];11(4):1696. Available from: https://www.mdpi.com/2076-3417/11/4/1696
- 179. Casu C, Mosaico G, Natoli V, Scarano A, Lorusso F, Inchingolo F. Microbiota of the Tongue and Systemic Connections: The Examination of the Tongue as an Integrated Approach in Oral Medicine. Hygiene [Internet]. 2021 Sep [cited 2024 Dec 20];1(2):56–68. Available from: https://www.mdpi.com/2673-947X/1/2/6
- 180. Minimally Invasive Endodontic Treatment of Large Periapical Lesions: A Report of Three Cases. Open Dentistry Journal 2024; 18. - Risultati di Yahoo Italia Search [Internet]. [cited 2025 Jan 7].

- https://it.search.vahoo.com/vhs/ Available from: search?p=Minimally%20Invasive%20Endodontic%20 Treatment%20of%20Large%20Periapical%20 Lesions%3A%20A%20Report%20of%20Three%20 Cases.%20Open%20Dentistry%20Journal%20 2024%3B%2018.&hspart=fc&hsimp=yhs-1 15&type=fc A23B324045A_s69_g_e_d_n_c999¶m1=7¶m2 =eJwtjstugzAURH%2FILhMJm%2BsXxPGKAvmAqqtaX hBwicVTQETVr69oo1nMaHRGmjY01rj3giEqFNpGbrTG 2cg1%2F1Zb47Q%2B%2BjBb41JNmaZcleVS2ci1frLGh c1G7llZ44bpJ%2FR9FSuKcNrD2Ez7CuMGDCka2MOY SAPfiTxDNc%2B93%2F29C1usREpFAqfusQ19BH3oPL S%2B7qYz1I9IGnzMBKN4CNbqq1rCa3LcWsPr6nP1y1 %2FOVJKXF44kl4UmjJU3ooXliXwTWZkUKs1u2cHXB8 yRS8I44ZcPVFdMr0JQyfDzF1XjUSs%3D
- 181. Liu X, Fu N, Chen B, Wang Y, Shu X, Liu J, et al. MiR-214-3p Regulates Apoptosis of Ameloblasts under Excessive Fluoride via PI3K/AKT Signaling Pathway. [cited 2025 Jan 7]; Available from: https://opendentistryjournal.com/VOLUME/18/ELOCATOR/e18742106290670/
- 182. Cirulli N, Ballini A, Cantore S, Farronato D, Inchingolo F, Dipalma G, et al. MIXED DENTITION SPACE ANALYSIS OF A SOUTHERN ITALIAN POPULATION: NEW REGRESSION EQUATIONS FOR UNERUPTED TEETH. J Biol Regul Homeost Agents. 2015;29(2):515–20.
- 183. ResearchGate [Internet]. [cited 2025 Jan 9]. Mixed dentition space analysis of a southern Italian population: New regression equations for unerupted teeth. Available from: https://www.researchgate.net/publication/279630453_Mixed_dentition_space_analysis_of_a_southern_Italian_population_New_regression_equations_for_unerupted_teeth
- 184. Inchingolo AM, Fatone MC, Malcangi G, Avantario P, Piras F, Patano A, et al. Modifiable Risk Factors of Non-Syndromic Orofacial Clefts: A Systematic Review. Children (Basel). 2022 Nov 28;9(12):1846.
- 185. Meloni M, Angelucci G, Merella P, Siddi R, Deiana C, Orrù G, et al. Molecular characterization of Anisakis larvae from fish caught off Sardinia. J Parasitol. 2011 Oct;97(5):908–14.
- 186. Limongelli L, Cascardi E, Capodiferro S, Favia G, Corsalini M, Tempesta A, et al. Multifocal Amelanotic Melanoma of the Hard Palate: A Challenging Case. Diagnostics (Basel). 2020 Jun 22;10(6):424.
- 187. Ma H, Mu X, Jin Y, Luo Y, Wu M, Han Z. Multimorbidity, lifestyle, and cognitive function: A cross-cultural study on the role of diabetes, cardiovascular disease, cancer, and chronic respiratory diseases. Journal of Affective Disorders [Internet]. 2024 Oct 1 [cited 2025 Jan 7];362:560–8. Available from: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S016503272401108X
- 188. Madorsky S, Meltzer O. Myomucosal Lip Island Flap for Reconstruction of Small to Medium Lower Lip Defects. Facial Plast Surg Aesthet Med [Internet]. 2020 May 1 [cited 2025 Jan 9];22(3):200–6. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC7312741/
- 189. Sisillo E, Ceriani R, Bortone F, Juliano G, Salvi L, Veglia F, et al. N-acetylcysteine for prevention of acute renal failure in patients with chronic renal insufficiency undergoing cardiac surgery: a prospective, randomized, clinical trial. Crit Care Med. 2008 Jan;36(1):81–6.
- Sisillo E, Marenzi G. N-acetylcysteine for the prevention of acute kidney injury after cardiac surgery. J Clin Pharmacol. 2011 Nov;51(11):1603–10.
- 191. De Benedittis M, Petruzzi M, Pastore L, Inchingolo F, Serpico R. Nd:YAG laser for gingivectomy in Sturge-Weber syndrome. J Oral Maxillofac Surg. 2007 Feb;65(2):314-6.
- 192. Montemurro N, Pierozzi E, Inchingolo AM, Pahwa B, De Carlo A, Palermo A, et al. New biograft solution, growth factors and bone regenerative approaches in neurosurgery, dentistry, and orthopedics: a review. Eur Rev Med Pharmacol Sci. 2023 Aug;27(16):7653–64.

- 193. Meme L, Santarelli A, Marzo G, Emanuelli M, Nocini PF, Bertossi D, et al. Novel hydroxyapatite biomaterial covalently linked to raloxifene. Int J Immunopathol Pharmacol. 2014;27(3):437–44.
- 194. Naidoo D, Nhamo L, Mpandeli S, Sobratee N, Senzanje A, Liphadzi S, et al. Operationalising the water-energyfood nexus through the theory of change. Renew Sustain Energy Rev. 2021 Oct;149:111416.
- 195. Gao Y, Yu Q, Wang YB, Zhang Z, Chen Y, Kuang J, et al. Optimizing lifestyle behaviors to support healthy bodymind. Complementary Therapies in Clinical Practice [Internet]. 2024 Nov 1 [cited 2025 Jan 7];57:101912. Available from: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/ article/pii/S1744388124000859
- 196. Minervini G, Russo D, Herford AS, Gorassini F, Meto A, D'Amico C, et al. Teledentistry in the Management of Patients with Dental and Temporomandibular Disorders. Biomed Res Int. 2022;2022:7091153.
- 197. Inchingolo AD, Dipalma G, Inchingolo AM, Malcangi G, Santacroce L, D'Oria MT, et al. The 15-Months Clinical Experience of SARS-CoV-2: A Literature Review of Therapies and Adjuvants. Antioxidants (Basel). 2021 May 31;10(6):881.
- Monaco A, Ciammella NM, Marci MC, Pirro R, Giannoni M. The anxiety in bruxer child. A case-control study. Minerva Stomatol. 2002 Jun;51(6):247–50.
- 199. The Application of Nanomaterials for the Rescue of a Single Compromised Tooth with a Multidisciplinary Approach: Case Report and Scoping Review [Internet]. [cited 2025 Jan 7]. Available from: https://opendentistryjournal.com/VOLUME/18/ELOCATOR/e18742106247742/FULLTEXT/
- Alzahabi R, Becker MW. The association between media multitasking, task-switching, and dual-task performance. J Exp Psychol Hum Percept Perform. 2013 Oct;39(5):1485–95.
- 201. Wibianty V, Tadjoedin FM, Lessang R, Rizal MI, Sulijaya B, Natalina, et al. The Association between Periodontal Status and Frailty in Elderly Individuals. 2024 Mar 6 [cited 2025 Jan 7];18(1). Available from: https://opendentistryjournal.com/VOLUME/18/ELOCATOR/e18742106284116/ABSTRACT/
- 202. Inchingolo F, Inchingolo AM, Malcangi G, De Leonardis N, Sardano R, Pezzolla C, et al. The Benefits of Probiotics on Oral Health: Systematic Review of the Literature. Pharmaceuticals. 2023;16(9).
- 203. Lachowicz JI, Szczepski K, Scano A, Casu C, Fais S, Orrù G, et al. The Best Peptidomimetic Strategies to Undercover Antibacterial Peptides. Int J Mol Sci [Internet]. 2020 Oct 5 [cited 2025 Jan 4];21(19):7349. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC7583890/
- 204. Islam MS, Huda N, Mahendran S, Aryal Ac S, Nassar M, Rahman MM. The Blending Effect of Single-Shade Composite with Different Shades of Conventional Resin Composites-An In Vitro Study. Eur J Dent. 2023 May;17(2):342–8.
- Chouikh F, Dierks EJ. The Buccal Fat Pad Flap. Oral Maxillofac Surg Clin North Am. 2021 May;33(2):177–84.
- 206. Bongaarts J, Bruce J. The causes of unmet need for contraception and the social content of services. Stud Fam Plann. 1995;26(2):57–75.
- 207. Corriero A, Gadaleta RM, Puntillo F, Inchingolo F, Moschetta A, Brienza N. The central role of the gut in intensive care. Crit Care. 2022 Dec 7;26(1):379.
- 208. Jung JS, Choi GH, Lee H, Ko Y, Ji S. The Clinical Effect of a Propolis and Mangosteen Extract Complex in Subjects with Gingivitis: A Randomized, Double-Blind, and Placebo-Controlled Clinical Trial. Nutrients. 2024 Sep 5;16(17):3000.
- 209. Talungchit S, Techapichetvanich K, Rungsiyanont S. The Comparative Study on the Mental Index and Panoramic Mandibular Index in Thai Osteoporotic, Osteopenic, and Non-osteoporotic Patients: A Cross-sectional

- Study. TODENTJ [Internet]. 2024 Feb 12 [cited 2025 Jan 7];18(1):e18742106272786. Available from: https://opendentistryjournal.com/VOLUME/18/ELOCATOR/e18742106272786/
- 210. Takkella BK, Venkata Anusha N, Lokanathan Balaji D, Prabhat MV, Sarat G, Polepalle T, et al. The Comparison of the Anti-inflammatory Efficacy of Phytochemical Extracts in Punica granatum and Lawsonia inermis Among Patients Diagnosed With Chronic Periodontitis. Cureus. 2023 Oct;15(10):e47557.
- Taurisano P, Lanciano T, Alfeo F, Bisceglie F, Monaco A, Sbordone FL, et al. The COVID-19 Stress Perceived on Social Distance and Gender-Based Implications. Front Psychol. 2022;13:846097.
- 212. Dipalma G, Inchingolo AD, Memè L, Casamassima L, Carone C, Malcangi G, et al. The Diagnosis and Management of Infraoccluded Deciduous Molars: A Systematic Review. Children (Basel). 2024 Nov 12;11(11):1375.
- 213. The diagnosis and management of sinusitis: A practice parameter update Journal of Allergy and Clinical Immunology [Internet]. [cited 2025 Jan 9]. Available from: https://www.jacionline.org/article/S0091-6749(05)02254-2/fulltext
- 214. The Distribution of Dengue Virus Serotype in Quang Nam Province (Vietnam) during the Outbreak in 2018 [Internet]. [cited 2025 Jan 9]. Available from: https://www.researchgate.net/publication/358122495_The_Distribution_of_Dengue_Virus_Serotype_in_Quang_Nam_Province_Vietnam_during_the_Outbreak_in_2018
- 215. Mann RJ, Neaman KC, Armstrong SD, Ebner B, Bajnrauh R, Naum S. The double-opposing buccal flap procedure for palatal lengthening. Plast Reconstr Surg. 2011 Jun;127(6):2413–8.
- 216. Harari D, Redlich M, Miri S, Hamud T, Gross M. The effect of mouth breathing versus nasal breathing on dentofacial and craniofacial development in orthodontic patients. Laryngoscope. 2010 Oct;120(10):2089–93.
- 217. Sami H, Danielle L, Lihi D, Elena S. The effect of sleep disturbances and internet addiction on suicidal ideation among adolescents in the presence of depressive symptoms. Psychiatry Res. 2018 Sep;267:327–32.
- 218. Hazballa D, Inchingolo AD, Inchingolo AM, Malcangi G, Santacroce L, Minetti E, et al. The effectiveness of autologous demineralized tooth graft for the bone ridge preservation: a systematic review of the literature. J Biol Regul Homeost Agents. 2021;35(2 Suppl. 1):283–94.
- 219. Dipalma G, Inchingolo AM, Latini G, Ferrante L, Nardelli P, Malcangi G, et al. The Effectiveness of Curcumin in Treating Oral Mucositis Related to Radiation and Chemotherapy: A Systematic Review. Antioxidants (Basel). 2024 Sep 25;13(10):1160.
- 220. Inchingolo AD, Inchingolo AM, Bordea IR, Xhajanka E, Romeo DM, Romeo M, et al. The Effectiveness of Osseodensification Drilling Protocol for Implant Site Osteotomy: A Systematic Review of the Literature and Meta-Analysis. Materials (Basel). 2021 Feb 28;14(5):1147.
- 221. Coates SJ, Enbiale W, Davis MDP, Andersen LK. The effects of climate change on human health in Africa, a dermatologic perspective: a report from the International Society of Dermatology Climate Change Committee. Int J Dermatol. 2020 Mar;59(3):265–78.
- 222. Scarano A, Lorusso F, Inchingolo F, Postiglione F, Petrini M. The Effects of Erbium-Doped Yttrium Aluminum Garnet Laser (Er: YAG) Irradiation on Sandblasted and Acid-Etched (SLA) Titanium, an In Vitro Study. Materials [Internet]. 2020 Jan [cited 2024 Dec 20];13(18):4174. Available from: https://www.mdpi.com/1996-1944/13/18/4174
- 223. Inchingolo AD, Patano A, Coloccia G, Ceci S, Inchingolo AM, Marinelli G, et al. The Efficacy of a New AMCOP® Elastodontic Protocol for Orthodontic Interceptive

- Treatment: A Case Series and Literature Overview. Int J Environ Res Public Health. 2022 Jan 16;19(2):988.
- 224. Lorusso F, Inchingolo F, Scarano A. The impact of COVID-19 on the scientific production spread: A fivemonth bibliometric report of the worldwide research community. 2020 [cited 2024 Dec 20]; Available from: https://ricerca.uniba.it/handle/11586/380010
- 225. Dienlin T, Johannes N. The impact of digital technology use on adolescent well-being. Dialogues Clin Neurosci [Internet]. 2020 Jun [cited 2025 Jan 7];22(2):135–42. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/ articles/PMC7366938/
- 226. Lin L, Zhao T, Qin D, Hua F, He H. The impact of mouth breathing on dentofacial development: A concise review. Front Public Health. 2022;10:929165.
- 227. Rapone B, Ferrara E, Qorri E, Dipalma G, Mancini A, Corsalini M, et al. The Impact of Periodontal Inflammation on Endothelial Function Assessed by Circulating Levels of Asymmetric Dimethylarginine: A Single-Blinded Randomized Clinical Trial. J Clin Med. 2022 Jul 18;11(14):4173.
- 228. Inchingolo AD, Cazzolla AP, Di Cosola M, Greco Lucchina A, Santacroce L, Charitos IA, et al. The integumentary system and its microbiota between health and disease. J Biol Regul Homeost Agents. 2021;35(2 Suppl. 1):303–21.
- 229. The many faces of eczema and its treatments PubMed [Internet]. [cited 2025 Jan 7]. Available from: https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/29891117/
- 230. Raghu G, Berk M, Campochiaro PA, Jaeschke H, Marenzi G, Richeldi L, et al. The Multifaceted Therapeutic Role of N-Acetylcysteine (NAC) in Disorders Characterized by Oxidative Stress. Curr Neuropharmacol. 2021;19(8):1202–24.
- 231. The palatal advanced flap: A pedicle flap for primary coverage of immediately placed implants I Request PDF. ResearchGate [Internet]. 2024 Oct 22 [cited 2025 Jan 9]; Available from: https://www.researchgate.net/publication/10958823_The_palatal_advanced_flap_A_pedicle_flap_for_primary_coverage_of_immediately_placed_implants
- 232. Ward BB. The palatal flap. Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery Clinics [Internet]. 2003 Nov1 [cited 2025 Jan 9];15(4):467– 73. Available from: https://www.oralmaxsurgery.theclinics. com/article/S1042-3699(03)00061-X/abstract
- 233. Santacroce L, Sardaro N, Topi S, Pettini F, Bottalico L, Cantore S, et al. The pivotal role of oral microbiota in health and disease. J Biol Regul Homeost Agents. 2020;34(2):733–7.
- Inchingolo F, Inchingolo AD, Latini G, Trilli I, Ferrante L, Nardelli P, et al. The Role of Curcumin in Oral Health and Diseases: A Systematic Review. Antioxidants (Basel). 2024 May 28;13(6):660.
- 235. Alfieri V, Myasoedova VA, Vinci MC, Rondinelli M, Songia P, Massaiu I, et al. The Role of Glycemic Variability in Cardiovascular Disorders. Int J Mol Sci. 2021 Aug 4;22(16):8393.
- 236. Loizzi V, Dellino M, Cerbone M, Arezzo F, Cazzato G, Damiani GR, et al. The Role of Hormonal Replacement Therapy in BRCA Mutated Patients: Lights and Shadows. Int J Mol Sci. 2023 Jan 1;24(1):764.
- 237. Nahidh M, Al-Khawaja NFK, Jasim HM, Cervino G, Cicciù M, Minervini G. The Role of Social Media in Communication and Learning at the Time of COVID-19 Lockdown-An Online Survey. Dent J (Basel). 2023 Feb 10:11(2):48
- 238. Kumar N, Ainooson J, Billings A, Chen G, Cueto L, Janmohamed K, et al. The scope of tobacco cessation randomized controlled trials in low- to middle-income countries: protocol for a scoping review. Syst Rev. 2020 Apr 21:9(1):86.
- 239. Orben A. The Sisyphean Cycle of Technology Panics. Perspect Psychol Sci. 2020 Sep;15(5):1143–57.
- 240. The Thousand Faces of Malignant Melanoma: A

- Systematic Review of the Primary Malignant Melanoma of the Esophagus [Internet]. [cited 2025 Jan 9]. Available from: https://www.mdpi.com/2072-6694/14/15/3725
- 241. Carta MG, Romano F, Orrù G. The True Challenges of the Covid-19 Epidemics: The Need for Essential Levels of Care for All. Open Respir Med J [Internet]. 2020 Mar 16 [cited 2025 Jan 4];14:8–9. Available from: https://www. ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC7254820/
- 242. Laforgia A, Inchingolo AD, Piras F, Colonna V, Giorgio RV, Carone C, et al. Therapeutic Strategies and Genetic Implications for Periodontal Disease Management: A Systematic Review. Int J Mol Sci. 2024 Jun 29;25(13):7217.
- 243. Urzì O, Gasparro R, Costanzo E, De Luca A, Giavaresi G, Fontana S, et al. Three-Dimensional Cell Cultures: The Bridge between In Vitro and In Vivo Models. Int J Mol Sci. 2023 Jul 27;24(15):12046.
- 244. Silvestrini Biavati A, Tecco S, Migliorati M, Festa F, Panza G, Marzo G, et al. Three-dimensional tomographic mapping related to primary stability and structural miniscrew characteristics. Orthod Craniofac Res. 2011 May;14(2):88–99.
- 245. Contaldo M, De Rosa A, Nucci L, Ballini A, Malacrinò D, La Noce M, et al. Titanium Functionalized with Polylysine Homopolymers: In Vitro Enhancement of Cells Growth. Materials (Basel) [Internet]. 2021 Jul 3 [cited 2024 Dec 20];14(13):3735. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm. nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC8269806/
- 246. Kumar N, Janmohamed K, Jiang J, Ainooson J, Billings A, Chen GQ, et al. Tobacco cessation in low- to middle-income countries: A scoping review of randomized controlled trials. Addict Behav. 2021 Jan:112:106612.
- 247. Inchingolo AM, Malcangi G, Costa S, Fatone MC, Avantario P, Campanelli M, et al. Tooth Complications after Orthodontic Miniscrews Insertion. Int J Environ Res Public Health. 2023 Jan 14;20(2):1562.
- 248. Inchingolo AD, Patano A, Coloccia G, Ceci S, Inchingolo AM, Marinelli G, et al. Treatment of Class III Malocclusion and Anterior Crossbite with Aligners: A Case Report. Medicina (Kaunas). 2022 Apr 27;58(5):603.
- 249. Ciavarella D, Guiglia R, Campisi G, Di Cosola M, Di Liberto C, Sabatucci A, et al. Update on gingival overgrowth by cyclosporine A in renal transplants. Med Oral Patol Oral Cir Bucal. 2007 Jan 1;12(1):E19-25.
- 250. Dellino M, Cerbone M, Laganà AS, Vitagliano A, Vimercati A, Marinaccio M, et al. Upgrading Treatment and Molecular Diagnosis in Endometrial Cancer—Driving New Tools for Endometrial Preservation? Int J Mol Sci [Internet]. 2023 Jun 5 [cited 2025 Jan 9];24(11):9780. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC10253366/
- 251. DiFrancesco LM, Codner MA, McCord CD. Upper eyelid reconstruction. Plast Reconstr Surg. 2004 Dec;114(7):98e-107e.
- 252. Inchingolo F, Tatullo M, Abenavoli FM, Marrelli M, Inchingolo AD, Corelli R, et al. Upper eyelid reconstruction: a short report of an eyelid defect following a thermal burn. Head Face Med. 2009 Nov 25;5:26.
- 253. ResearchGate [Internet]. [cited 2025 Jan 9]. Use of chlorhexidine, side effects and antibiotic resistance. Available from: https://www.researchgate.net/publication/325812220_Use_of_chlorhexidine_side_effects_and_antibiotic_resistance
- 254. Nosotti MG. Use of chlorhexidine, side effects and antibiotic resistance.pdf. Biointerface Research in Applied Chemistry [Internet]. 2018 Jan 1 [cited 2025 Jan 4]; Available from: https://www.academia.edu/38552803/Use_of_chlorhexidine_side_effects_and_antibiotic_resistance_pdf
- 255. Inchingolo F, Tatullo M, Pacifici A, Gargari M, Inchingolo AD, Inchingolo AM, et al. Use of dermal-fat grafts in the post-oncological reconstructive surgery of atrophies in the zygomatic region: clinical evaluations in the patients

- undergone to previous radiation therapy. Head Face Med. 2012 Dec 5;8:33.
- 256. Inchingolo F, Ballini A, Mura S, Farronato D, Cirulli N, Pettini F, et al. Use of platelet rich fibrin and Bio-OSS/SINT-Oss for implant-prosthetic rehabilitation in maxillary atrophy with sinus pathology: A 48-month follow-up. Eur J Inflamm [Internet]. 2015 Apr 1 [cited 2024 Dec 20];13(1):58–65. Available from: https://doi.org/10.1177/1721727X15578346
- 257. Vaccination Offer during the Occupational Health Surveillance Program for Healthcare Workers and Suitability to Work: An Italian Retrospective Cohort Study [Internet]. [cited 2025 Jan 20]. Available from: https://www.mdpi.com/2076-393X/10/10/1633
- 258. Charitos IA, Del Prete R, Inchingolo F, Mosca A, Carretta D, Ballini A, et al. What we have learned for the future about COVID-19 and healthcare management of it? Acta Biomed. 2020 Jul 22;91(4):e2020126.
- 259. PubMed entry [Internet]. [cited 2024 Dec 20]. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/33525232
- Marinelli G, Inchingolo AD, Inchingolo AM, Malcangi G, Limongelli L, Montenegro V, et al. White spot lesions in orthodontics: prevention and treatment. A descriptive review. J Biol Regul Homeost Agents. 2021;35(2 Suppl. 1):227–40.
- 261. Esposito M, Grusovin MG, Chew YS, Coulthard P, Worthington HV. WITHDRAWN: Interventions for replacing missing teeth: 1- versus 2-stage implant placement. Cochrane Database Syst Rev. 2018 May 23;5(5):CD006698.
- 262. Kritas SK, Saggini A, Varvara G, Murmura G, Caraffa A, Antinolfi P, et al. Mast cell involvement in rheumatoid arthritis. J Biol Regul Homeost Agents. 2013;27(3):655–60
- 263. Frydas S, Varvara G, Murmura G, Saggini A, Caraffa A, Antinolfi P, et al. Impact of capsaicin on mast cell inflammation. Int J Immunopathol Pharmacol. 2013;26(3):597–600.
- 264. Traini T, Pettinicchio M, Murmura G, Varvara G, Di Lullo N, Sinjari B, et al. Esthetic outcome of an immediately placed maxillary anterior single-tooth implant restored with a custom-made zirconia-ceramic abutment and crown: a staged treatment. Quintessence Int. 2011 Feb;42(2):103–8.
- 265. Conti P, Varvara G, Murmura G, Tete S, Sabatino G, Saggini A, et al. Comparison of beneficial actions of nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs to flavonoids. J Biol Regul Homeost Agents. 2013;27(1):1–7.
- 266. Nicoletti M, Neri G, Maccauro G, Tripodi D, Varvara G, Saggini A, et al. Impact of neuropeptide substance P an inflammatory compound on arachidonic acid compound generation. Int J Immunopathol Pharmacol. 2012;25(4):849–57.
- 267. Bianchi S, Mancini L, Torge D, Cristiano L, Mattei A, Varvara G, et al. Bio-Morphological Reaction of Human Periodontal Ligament Fibroblasts to Different Types of Dentinal Derivates: In Vitro Study. Int J Mol Sci. 2021 Aug 12:22(16):8681.
- Shaik Y, Sabatino G, Maccauro G, Varvara G, Murmura G, Saggini A, et al. IL-36 receptor antagonist with special emphasis on IL-38. Int J Immunopathol Pharmacol. 2013;26(1):27–36.
- 269. Boudry G, Charton E, Le Huerou-Luron I, Ferret-Bernard S, Le Gall S, Even S, et al. The Relationship Between Breast Milk Components and the Infant Gut Microbiota. Front Nutr. 2021;8:629740.
- 270. Varvara G, Sinjari B, Caputi S, Scarano A, Piattelli M. The Relationship Between Time of Retightening and Preload Loss of Abutment Screws for Two Different Implant Designs: An In Vitro Study. J Oral Implantol. 2020 Feb 1;46(1):13–7.
- 271. Pizzicannella J, Pierdomenico SD, Piattelli A, Varvara G, Fonticoli L, Trubiani O, et al. 3D Human Periodontal Stem

- Cells and Endothelial Cells Promote Bone Development in Bovine Pericardium-Based Tissue Biomaterial. 2019 [cited 2025 Jan 22]; Available from: https://ricerca.unich.it/handle/11564/708597
- 272. Strappa EM, Memè L, Cerea M, Roy M, Bambini F. Custom-made additively manufactured subperiosteal implant. Minerva Dent Oral Sci. 2022 Dec;71(6):353–60.
- 273. Giordano F, Acerra A, Gasparro R, Galdi M, D'Ambrosio F, Caggiano M. Retrospective Radiographic Analysis of Peri-Implant Bone Loss in Mandibular Full-Arch Implant Rehabilitations. Diagnostics (Basel). 2024 Oct 29;14(21):2404.
- 274. Scarano A, Inchingolo F, Rapone B, Lucchina AG, Qorri E, Lorusso F. Role of Autologous Platelet Gel (APG) in Bone Healing: A Rabbit Study. Applied Sciences [Internet]. 2021 Jan [cited 2024 Dec 10];11(1):395. Available from: https://www.mdpi.com/2076-3417/11/1/395
- Manfredini D, Lobbezoo F. Role of psychosocial factors in the etiology of bruxism. J Orofac Pain. 2009;23(2):153– 66.
- 276. SARS-CoV-2 and Skin: New Insights and Perspectives [Internet]. [cited 2025 Jan 9]. Available from: https://www.mdpi.com/2218-273X/12/9/1212
- 277. Porru S, Monaco MGL, Spiteri G, Carta A, Pezzani MD, Lippi G, et al. SARS-CoV-2 Breakthrough Infections: Incidence and Risk Factors in a Large European Multicentric Cohort of Health Workers. Vaccines (Basel). 2022 Jul 27;10(8):1193.
- 278. Inchingolo AD, Inchingolo AM, Bordea IR, Malcangi G, Xhajanka E, Scarano A, et al. SARS-CoV-2 Disease through Viral Genomic and Receptor Implications: An Overview of Diagnostic and Immunology Breakthroughs. Microorganisms. 2021 Apr 10;9(4):793.
- 279. Balzanelli MG, Distratis P, Dipalma G, Vimercati L, Inchingolo AD, Lazzaro R, et al. Sars-CoV-2 Virus Infection May Interfere CD34+ Hematopoietic Stem Cells and Megakaryocyte-Erythroid Progenitors Differentiation Contributing to Platelet Defection towards Insurgence of Thrombocytopenia and Thrombophilia. Microorganisms. 2021 Jul 30:9(8):1632.
- 280. Resta L, Vimercati A, Cazzato G, Fanelli M, Scarcella SV, Ingravallo G, et al. SARS-CoV-2, Placental Histopathology, Gravity of Infection and Immunopathology: Is There an Association? Viruses. 2022 Jun 18;14(6):1330.
- 281. Scarano A, Noumbissi S, Gupta S, Inchingolo F, Stilla P, Lorusso F. Scanning Electron Microscopy Analysis and Energy Dispersion X-ray Microanalysis to Evaluate the Effects of Decontamination Chemicals and Heat Sterilization on Implant Surgical Drills: Zirconia vs. Steel. Applied Sciences [Internet]. 2019 Jan [cited 2024 Dec 10];9(14):2837. Available from: https://www.mdpi.com/2076-3417/9/14/2837
- 282. Scanning Electron Microscopy Analysis and Energy Dispersion X-ray Microanalysis to Evaluate the Effects of Decontamination Chemicals and Heat Sterilization on Implant Surgical Drills: Zirconia vs. Steel [Internet]. [cited 2025 Jan 7]. Available from: https://www.mdpi.com/2076-3417/9/14/2837
- 283. Lorusso F, Inchingolo F, Scarano A. Scientific Production in Dentistry: The National Panorama through a Bibliometric Study of Italian Academies. Biomed Res Int. 2020;2020:3468303.
- 284. Tecco S, Mummolo S, Marchetti E, Tetè S, Campanella V, Gatto R, et al. sEMG activity of masticatory, neck, and trunk muscles during the treatment of scoliosis with functional braces. A longitudinal controlled study. J Electromyogr Kinesiol. 2011 Dec;21(6):885–92.
- Inchingolo F, Tatullo M, Abenavoli FM, Marrelli M, Inchingolo AD, Villabruna B, et al. Severe anisocoria after oral surgery under general anesthesia. Int J Med Sci. 2010 Sep 10;7(5):314–8.
- 286. Contaldo M, Boccellino M, Zannini G, Romano A, Sciarra A, Sacco A, et al. Sex Hormones and Inflammation Role

- in Oral Cancer Progression: A Molecular and Biological Point of View. J Oncol. 2020;2020:9587971.
- 287. Minetti E, Palermo A, Savadori P, Patano A, Inchingolo AD, Rapone B, et al. Socket Preservation Using Dentin Mixed with Xenograft Materials: A Pilot Study. Materials (Basel). 2023 Jul 11:16(14):4945.
- 288. Spontaneous Uterine Rupture and Adenomyosis, a Rare but Possible Correlation: Case Report and Literature Review [Internet]. [cited 2025 Jan 9]. Available from: https://www.mdpi.com/2075-4418/12/7/1574
- 289. Bonamonte D, Filoni A, De Marco A, Lospalluti L, Nacchiero E, Ronghi V, et al. Squamous Cell Carcinoma in Patients with Inherited Epidermolysis Bullosa: Review of Current Literature. Cells. 2022 Apr 17;11(8):1365.
- Minervini G, Del Mondo D, Russo D, Cervino G, D'Amico C, Fiorillo L. Stem Cells in Temporomandibular Joint Engineering: State of Art and Future Persectives. J Craniofac Surg. 2022 Oct 1;33(7):2181–7.
- Inchingolo AM, Inchingolo AD, Nardelli P, Latini G, Trilli I, Ferrante L, et al. Stem Cells: Present Understanding and Prospects for Regenerative Dentistry. J Funct Biomater. 2024 Oct 15;15(10):308.
- 292. Ballini A, Di Benedetto A, De Vito D, Scarano A, Scacco S, Perillo L, et al. Stemness genes expression in naïve vs. osteodifferentiated human dental-derived stem cells. Eur Rev Med Pharmacol Sci. 2019 Apr;23(7):2916–23.
- 293. Katayoun E, Sima F, Naser V, Anahita D. Study of the relationship of psychosocial disorders to bruxism in adolescents. J Indian Soc Pedod Prev Dent. 2008;26 Suppl 3:S91-97.
- Inchingolo AM, Malcangi G, Ferrante L, Del Vecchio G, Viapiano F, Inchingolo AD, et al. Surface Coatings of Dental Implants: A Review. J Funct Biomater. 2023 May 22:14(5):287.
- 295. Inchingolo F, Tatullo M, Abenavoli FM, Marrelli M, Inchingolo AD, Corelli R, et al. Surgical treatment of depressed scar: a simple technique. Int J Med Sci. 2011;8(5):377–9.
- 296. Karslioğlu MZ, Öztürkmen C, Kesim C, Taş AY, Günel Karadeniz P, Şahin A. Survey of the Impact of the COVID-19 Pandemic on Ophthalmology Clinical Practice in Turkey. Turk J Ophthalmol. 2021 Oct 26;51(5):269–81.
- 297. Lorusso F, Inchingolo F, Dipalma G, Postiglione F, Fulle S, Scarano A. Synthetic Scaffold/Dental Pulp Stem Cell (DPSC) Tissue Engineering Constructs for Bone Defect Treatment: An Animal Studies Literature Review. Int J Mol Sci. 2020 Dec 21;21(24):9765.
- 298. T Cell Immunoglobulin and Mucin Domain 3 (TIM-3) in Cutaneous Melanoma: A Narrative Review [Internet]. [cited 2025 Jan 9]. Available from: https://www.mdpi. com/2072-6694/15/6/1697
- 299. Campobasso A, Lo Muzio E, Battista G, Ciavarella D, Crincoli V, Lo Muzio L. Taxonomic Analysis of Oral Microbiome during Orthodontic Treatment. Int J Dent. 2021;2021:8275181.
- 300. Rydén L. Technological Development and Lifestyle Changes. In: Leal Filho W, Úbelis A, Bērziņa D, editors. Sustainable Development, Knowledge Society and Smart Future Manufacturing Technologies [Internet]. Cham: Springer International Publishing; 2015 [cited 2025 Jan 7]. p. 113–24. Available from: https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-14883-0_8
- 301. Khan MA, Sivalingam A, Haller JA. Perceptions of Occupational Risk and Changes in Clinical Practice of United States Vitreoretinal Surgery Fellows during the COVID-19 Pandemic. Ophthalmol Retina. 2020 Dec;4(12):1181–7.
- 302. Casu C, Murgia MS, Orrù G, Scano A. Photodynamic therapy for the successful management of cyclosporinerelated gum hypertrophy: A novel therapeutic option. J Public Health Res [Internet]. 2022 Oct 6 [cited 2025 Jan 4];11(4):22799036221116177. Available from: https:// www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC9549190/

- 303. Urzì O, Gasparro R, Ganji NR, Alessandro R, Raimondo S. Plant-RNA in Extracellular Vesicles: The Secret of Cross-Kingdom Communication. Membranes (Basel). 2022 Mar 23;12(4):352.
- 304. Inchingolo F, Cantore S, Dipalma G, Georgakopoulos I, Almasri M, Gheno E, et al. Platelet rich fibrin in the management of medication-related osteonecrosis of the jaw: a clinical and histopathological evaluation. J Biol Regul Homeost Agents. 2017;31(3):811–6.
- 305. Inchingolo AM, Malcangi G, Inchingolo AD, Mancini A, Palmieri G, Di Pede C, et al. Potential of Graphene-Functionalized Titanium Surfaces for Dental Implantology: Systematic Review. Coatings [Internet]. 2023 Apr [cited 2024 Dec 20];13(4):725. Available from: https://www.mdpi.com/2079-6412/13/4/725
- 306. Malcangi G, Patano A, Guglielmo M, Sardano R, Palmieri G, Di Pede C, et al. Precision Medicine in Oral Health and Diseases: A Systematic Review. J Pers Med. 2023 Apr 25:13(5):725.
- 307. Inchingolo F, Santacroce L, Cantore S, Ballini A, Del Prete R, Topi S, et al. Probiotics and EpiCor® in human health. J Biol Regul Homeost Agents. 2019;33(6):1973–9.
- 308. Wilmes B, Tarraf NE, de Gabriele R, Dallatana G, Drescher D. Procedure using CAD/CAM-manufactured insertion guides for purely mini-implant-borne rapid maxillary expanders. J Orofac Orthop. 2022 Jul;83(4):277–84.
- 309. Malvasi A, Cicinelli E, Baldini GM, Vimercati A, Beck R, Dellino M, et al. Prolonged Dystocic Labor in Neuraxial Analgesia and the Role of Enkephalin Neurotransmitters: An Experimental Study. Int J Mol Sci. 2023 Feb 13;24(4):3767.
- 310. Sgherza N, Zucano S, Vitucci A, Palma A, Tarantini F, Campanale D, et al. Prospective, Case-Control Study of Serological Response after Two Doses of BNT162b2 anti-SARS-CoV-2 mRNA Vaccine in Transfusion-Dependent Thalassemic Patients. Mediterr J Hematol Infect Dis. 2022;14(1):e2022056.
- 311. Eltay EG, Gismalla BG, Mukhtar MM, Awadelkarim MOA. Punica granatum peel extract as adjunct irrigation to nonsurgical treatment of chronic gingivitis. Complement Ther Clin Pract. 2021 May;43:101383.
- 312. Arezzo F, Loizzi V, La Forgia D, Moschetta M, Tagliafico AS, Cataldo V, et al. Radiomics Analysis in Ovarian Cancer: A Narrative Review. Applied Sciences [Internet]. 2021 Jan [cited 2025 Jan 2];11(17):7833. Available from: https://www.mdpi.com/2076-3417/11/17/7833
- 313. Bambini F, Greci L, Memè L, Santarelli A, Carinci F, Pezzetti F, et al. Raloxifene covalently bonded to titanium implants by interfacing with (3-aminopropyl)-triethoxysilane affects osteoblast-like cell gene expression. Int J Immunopathol Pharmacol. 2006;19(4):905–14.
- 314. Inchingolo AD, Ferrara I, Viapiano F, Netti A, Campanelli M, Buongiorno S, et al. Rapid Maxillary Expansion on the Adolescent Patient: Systematic Review and Case Report. Children (Basel). 2022 Jul 14:9(7):1046.
- 315. Pisacane A, Cascardi E, Berrino E, Polidori A, Sarotto I, Casorzo L, et al. Real-world histopathological approach to malignancy of undefined primary origin (MUO) to diagnose cancers of unknown primary (CUPs). Virchows Arch. 2023 Mar;482(3):463–75.
- 316. Sedgh G, Hussain R. Reasons for contraceptive nonuse among women having unmet need for contraception in developing countries. Stud Fam Plann. 2014 Jun;45(2):151–69.
- 317. Marenzi G, Bartorelli AL. Recent advances in the prevention of radiocontrast-induced nephropathy. Curr Opin Crit Care. 2004 Dec;10(6):505–9.
- 318. Inchingolo F, Inchingolo AD, Palumbo I, Trilli I, Guglielmo M, Mancini A, et al. The Impact of Cesarean Section Delivery on Intestinal Microbiota: Mechanisms, Consequences, and Perspectives-A Systematic Review. Int J Mol Sci. 2024 Jan 15;25(2):1055.
- 319. Inchingolo AD, Inchingolo AM, Malcangi G, Avantario P,

- Azzollini D, Buongiorno S, et al. Effects of Resveratrol, Curcumin and Quercetin Supplementation on Bone Metabolism-A Systematic Review. Nutrients. 2022 Aug 26;14(17):3519.
- 320. Contaldo M, Fusco A, Stiuso P, Lama S, Gravina AG, Itro A, et al. Oral Microbiota and Salivary Levels of Oral Pathogens in Gastro-Intestinal Diseases: Current Knowledge and Exploratory Study. Microorganisms. 2021 May 14;9(5):1064.
- 321. Giannotti L, Di Chiara Stanca B, Spedicato F, Nitti P, Damiano F, Demitri C, et al. Progress in Regenerative Medicine: Exploring Autologous Platelet Concentrates and Their Clinical Applications. Genes (Basel). 2023 Aug 23;14(9):1669.
- 322. Dohan Ehrenfest DM, Del Corso M, Inchingolo F, Charrier JB. Selecting a relevant in vitro cell model for testing and comparing the effects of a Choukroun's platelet-rich fibrin (PRF) membrane and a platelet-rich plasma (PRP) gel: tricks and traps. Oral Surg Oral Med Oral Pathol Oral Radiol Endod. 2010 Oct;110(4):409–11; author reply 411-413
- 323. Vermesan D, Inchingolo F, Patrascu JM, Trocan I, Prejbeanu R, Florescu S, et al. Anterior cruciate ligament reconstruction and determination of tunnel size and graft obliquity. Eur Rev Med Pharmacol Sci. 2015;19(3):357–64
- 324. Inchingolo F, Tatullo M, Marrelli M, Inchingolo AM, Inchingolo AD, Dipalma G, et al. Regenerative surgery performed with Platelet-Rich Plasma used in sinus lift elevation before dental implant surgery: an useful aid in healing and regeneration of bone tissue.
- 325. Inchingolo F, Ballini A, Cagiano R, Inchingolo AD, Serafini M, De Benedittis M, et al. Immediately loaded dental implants bioactivated with platelet-rich plasma (PRP) placed in maxillary and mandibular region. Clin Ter. 2015;166(3):e146-152.
- 326. Cantore S, Ballini A, De Vito D, Abbinante A, Altini V, Dipalma G, et al. Clinical results of improvement in periodontal condition by administration of oral probiotics. J Biol Regul Homeost Agents. 2018;32(5):1329–34.
- 327. Fanali S, Tumedei M, Pignatelli P, Inchingolo F, Pennacchietti P, Pace G, et al. Implant primary stability with an osteocondensation drilling protocol in different density polyurethane blocks. Comput Methods Biomech Biomed Engin. 2021 Jan;24(1):14–20.
- 328. Campanella V, Syed J, Santacroce L, Saini R, Ballini A, Inchingolo F. Oral probiotics influence oral and respiratory tract infections in pediatric population: a randomized double-blinded placebo-controlled pilot study. Eur Rev Med Pharmacol Sci. 2018 Nov;22(22):8034–41.
- 329. Ballini A, Cantore S, Scacco S, Perillo L, Scarano A, Aityan SK, et al. A comparative study on different stemness gene expression between dental pulp stem cells vs. dental bud stem cells. Eur Rev Med Pharmacol Sci. 2019 Feb;23(4):1626–33.
- 330. Boccellino M, Di Stasio D, Dipalma G, Cantore S, Ambrosio P, Coppola M, et al. Steroids and growth factors in oral squamous cell carcinoma: useful source of dentalderived stem cells to develop a steroidogenic model in new clinical strategies. Eur Rev Med Pharmacol Sci. 2019 Oct:23(20):8730–40.
- 331. Goldoni R, Dolci C, Boccalari E, Inchingolo F, Paghi A, Strambini L, et al. Salivary biomarkers of neurodegenerative and demyelinating diseases and biosensors for their detection. Ageing Res Rev. 2022

- Apr:76:101587.
- 332. Oralbiotica/Oralbiotics: The Impact of Oral Microbiota on Dental Health and Demineralization: A Systematic Review of the Literature - PMC [Internet]. [cited 2024 Jan 22]. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/ articles/PMC9323959/
- 333. Inchingolo F, Tatullo M, Abenavoli FM, Marrelli M, Inchingolo AD, Palladino A, et al. Oral piercing and oral diseases: a short time retrospective study. Int J Med Sci. 2011;8(8):649–52.
- 334. Scivetti M, Pilolli GP, Corsalini M, Lucchese A, Favia G. Confocal laser scanning microscopy of human cementocytes: Analysis of three-dimensional image reconstruction. Annals of Anatomy-Anatomischer Anzeiger [Internet]. 2007 Mar 12 [cited 2025 Jan 24];189(2):169–74. Available from: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0940960206001270
- 335. Dimitrova M, Corsalini M, Kazakova R, Vlahova A, Barile G, Dell'Olio F, et al. Color Stability Determination of CAD/CAM Milled and 3D Printed Acrylic Resins for Denture Bases: A Narrative Review. Journal of Composites Science [Internet]. 2022 Jul [cited 2025 Jan 24];6(7):201. Available from: https://www.mdpi.com/2504-477X/6/7/201
- 336. Pettini F, Savino M, Corsalini M, Cantore S, Ballini A. Cytogenetic genotoxic investigation in peripheral blood lymphocytes of subjects with dental composite restorative filling materials. J Biol Regul Homeost Agents. 2015;29(1):229–33.
- 337. (PDF) Assessment of Psychopatologic Traits in a Group of Patients with Adult Chronic Periodontitis: Study on 108 Cases and Analysis of Compliance during and after Periodontal Treatment. ResearchGate [Internet]. 2024 Oct 22 [cited 2025 Jan 24]; Available from: https://www.researchgate.net/publication/283488135_Assessment_of_Psychopatologic_Traits_in_a_Group_of_Patients_with_Adult_Chronic_Periodontitis_Study_on_108_Cases_and_Analysis_of_Compliance_during_and_after_Periodontal_Treatment
- 338. Catapano S, Ferrari M, Mobilio N, Montanari M, Corsalini M, Grande F. Comparative Analysis of the Stability of Prosthetic Screws under Cyclic Loading in Implant Prosthodontics: An In Vitro Study. Applied Sciences [Internet]. 2021 Jan [cited 2025 Jan 24];11(2):622. Available from: https://www.mdpi.com/2076-3417/11/2/622
- 339. Solarino B, Coppola F, Di Vella G, Corsalini M, Quaranta N. Vestibular evoked myogenic potentials (VEMPs) in whiplash injury: a prospective study. Acta Otolaryngol. 2009 Sep;129(9):976–81.
- 340. Pettini F, Corsalini M, Savino MG, Stefanachi G, Venere DD, Pappalettere C, et al. Roughness Analysis on Composite Materials (Microfilled, Nanofilled and Silorane) After Different Finishing and Polishing Procedures. Open Dent J [Internet]. 2015 Oct 26 [cited 2025 Jan 24];9:357–67. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4645933/
- 341. Di Venere D, Corsalini M, Stefanachi G, Tafuri S, De Tommaso M, Cervinara F, et al. Quality of life in fibromyalgia patients with craniomandibular disorders. Open Dent J. 2015;9:9–14.
- 342. Favia G, Corsalini M, Di Venere D, Pettini F, Favia G, Capodiferro S, et al. Immunohistochemical evaluation of neuroreceptors in healthy and pathological temporomandibular joint. Int J Med Sci. 2013;10(12):1698–701.